

CSCSE 638 Natural Language Processing Foundation and Techniques

Lecture 11: Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning and Large Language Models

Kuan-Hao Huang

Spring 2025



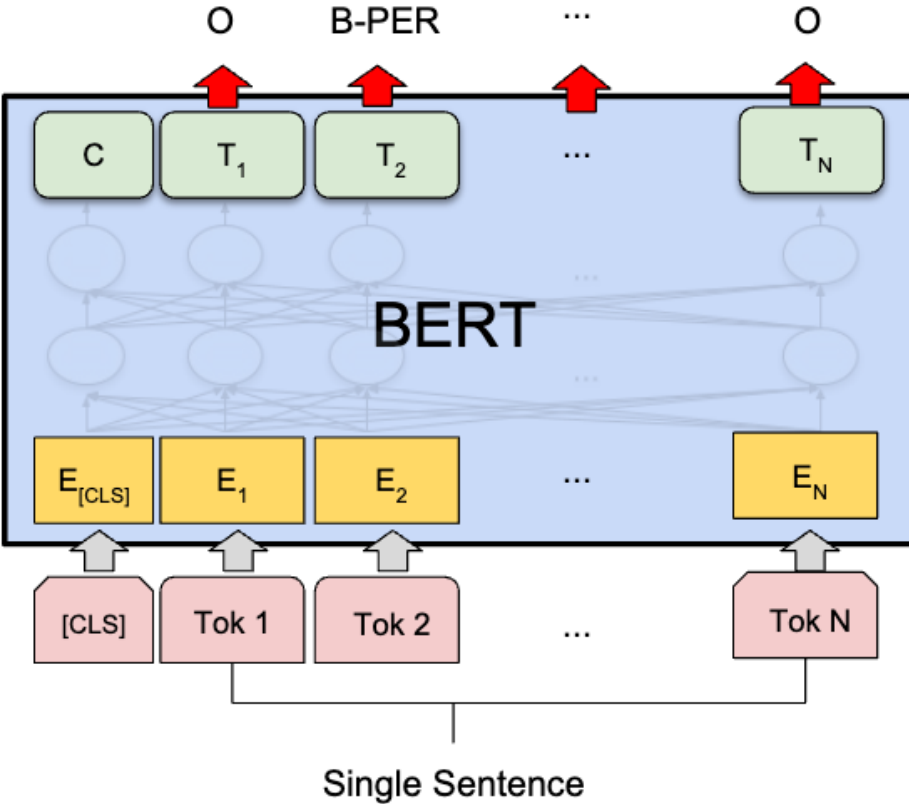
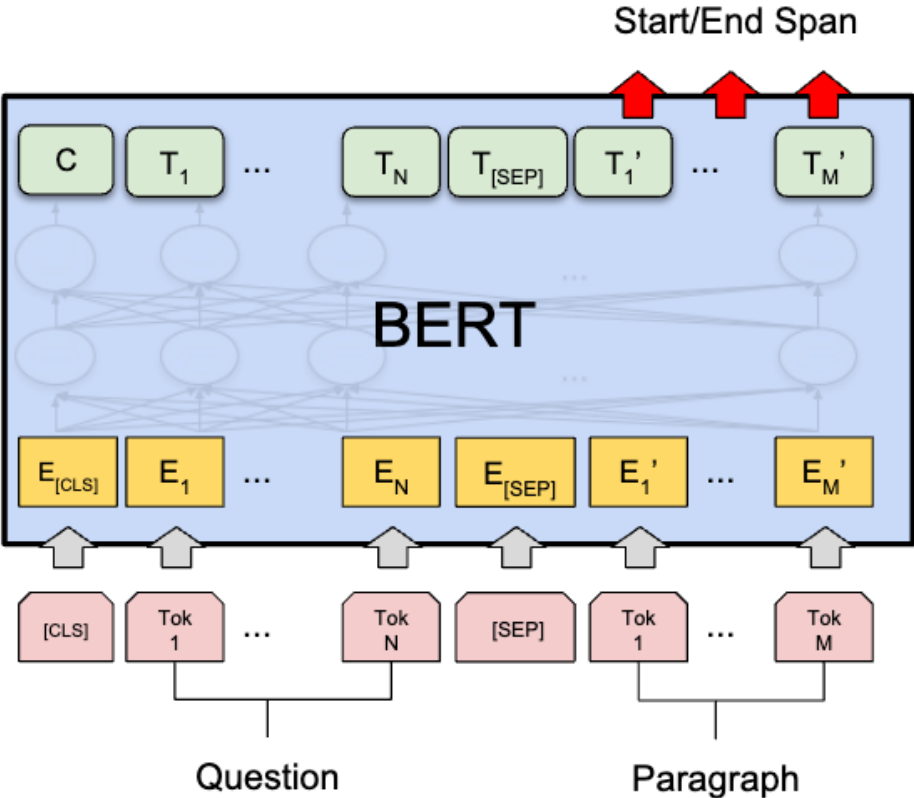
(Some slides adapted from Vivian Chen and Graham Neubig)

Lecture Plan

- Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
 - Prompt Tuning
 - Prefix Tuning
 - Adapter
 - Mixture of Experts
 - LoRA
- Large Language Models

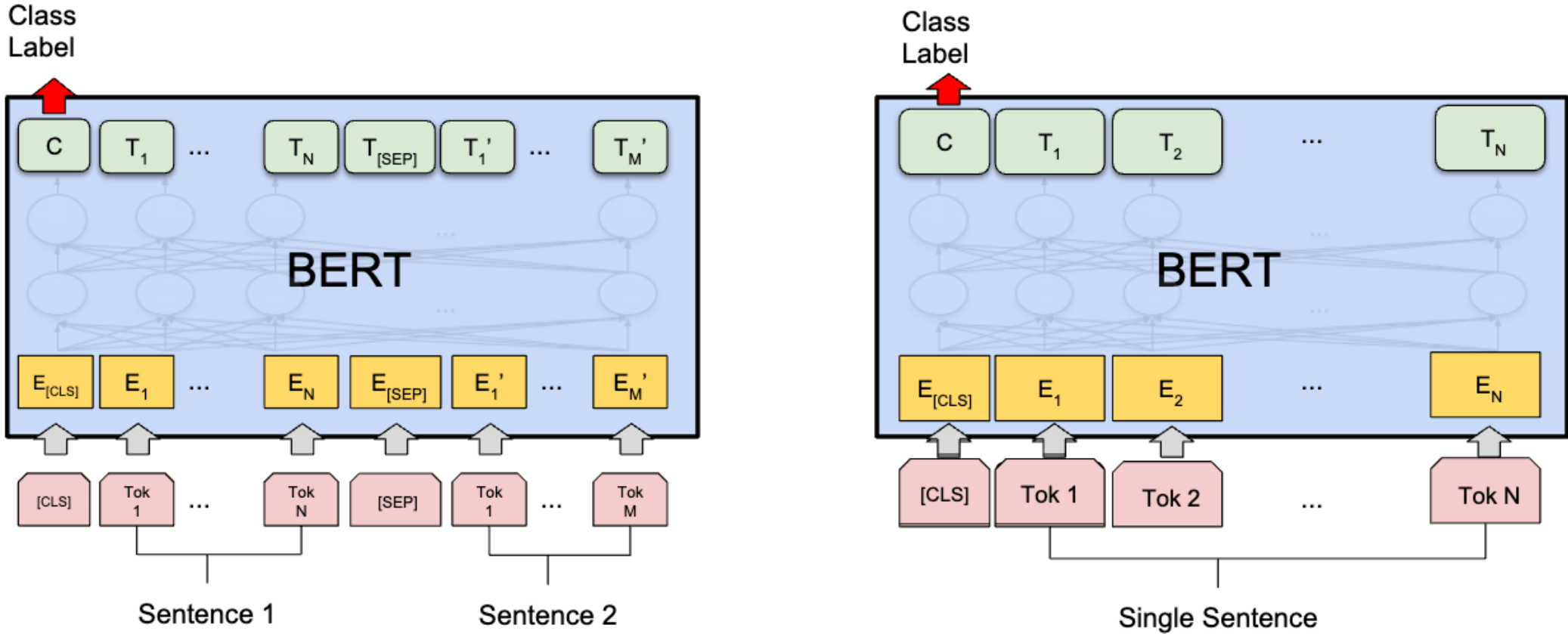
Look Back at Encoder: Fine-Tuning Token-Level Tasks

- Pre-training provides a good **weight initialization**



Look Back at Encoder: Fine-Tuning Sentence-Level Tasks

- Pre-training provides a good **weight initialization**

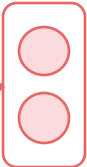


Classification with [CLS] Embedding

Topic Classification

The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game	Sports
Bitcoin hit a new all-time high this week	Finance
Tesla launched a new self-driving software update	Technology
Flu cases are rising in several major cities	Health

- C1: Sports
- C2: Finance
- C3: Technology
- C4: Health



Classification with [CLS] embedding



Pre-Trained *Masked* Language Model

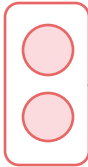
[CLS] The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game

Classification with [MASK] Embedding

Topic Classification

The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game	Sports
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Classification with [MASK] embedding



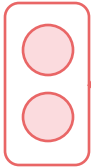
[CLS] The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game is related to [MASK]

Classification with [MASK] Embedding and Prompt

Topic Classification

The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game	Sports
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Classification with [MASK] embedding



Pre-Trained *Masked* Language Model



Sports

Finance

Technology

Health

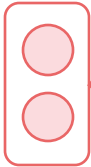
[CLS] The Houston Rockets won an ... overtime game. What is the topic? [MASK]

Classification with [MASK] Embedding and Prompt

Topic Classification

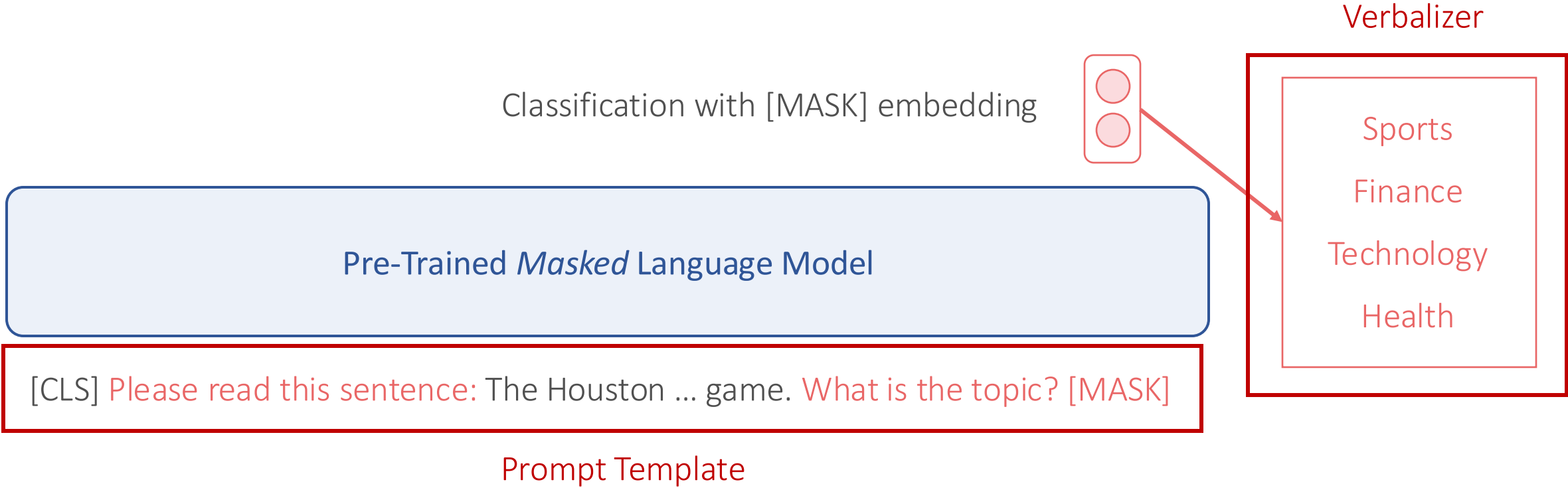
The Houston Rockets won an intense overtime game	Sports
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Classification with [MASK] embedding



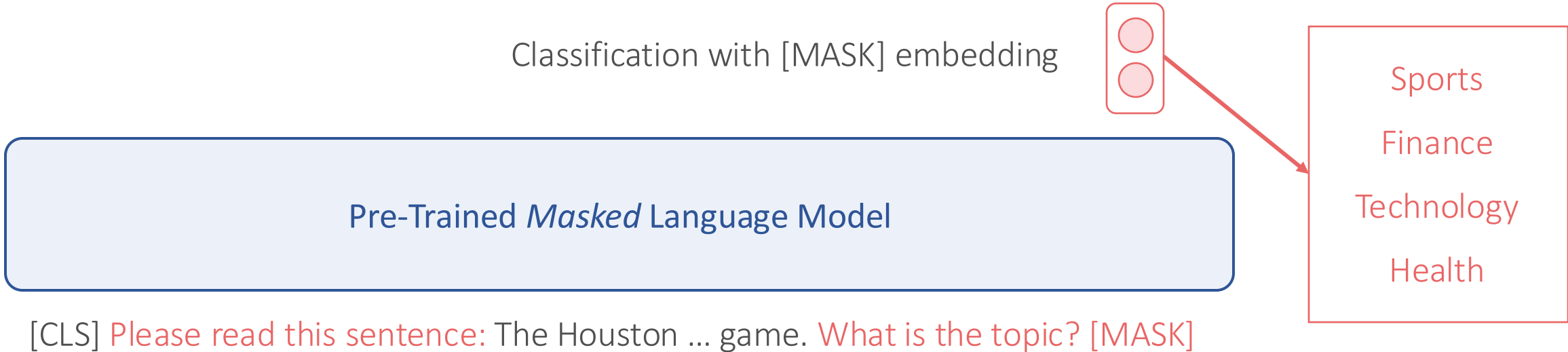
[CLS] Please read this sentence: The Houston ... game. What is the topic? [MASK]

Prompt Tuning



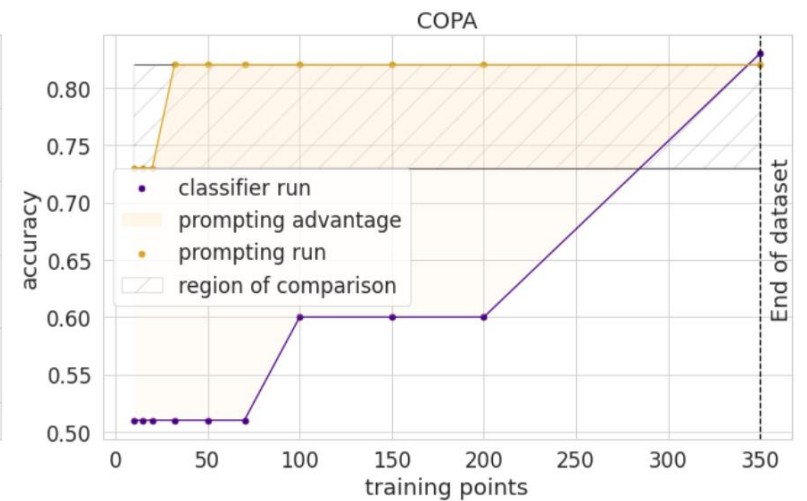
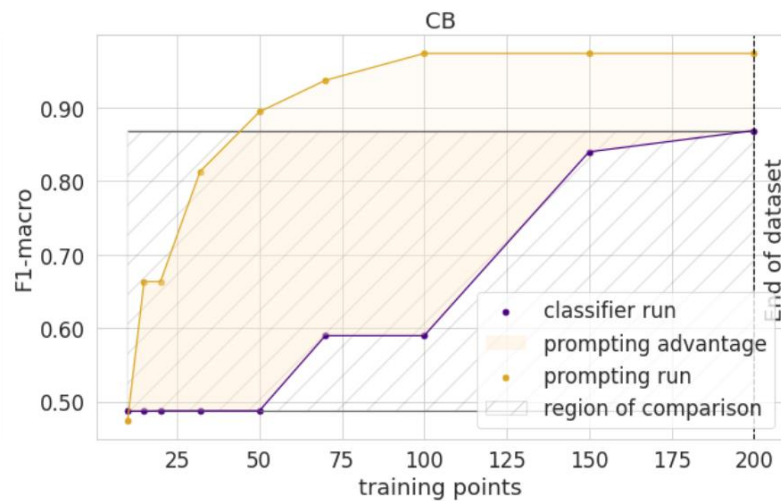
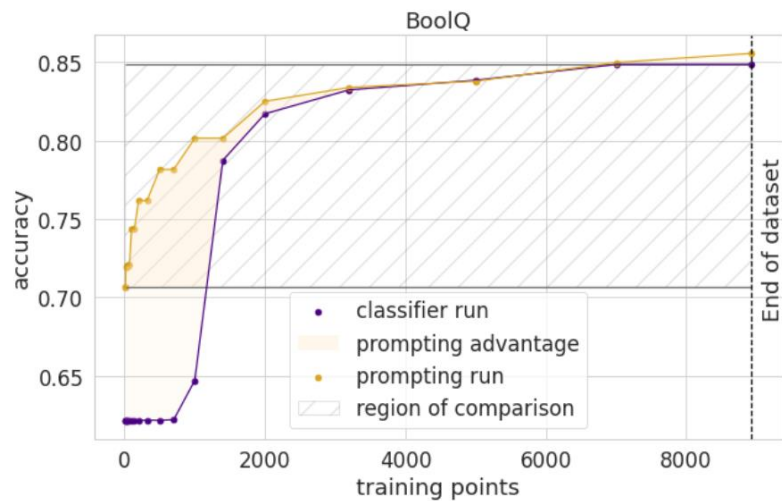
Prompt Tuning

- Better utilize **label semantics** and **pre-trained knowledge**
 - Verbalizer
- Can make **zero-shot** predictions



Prompt Tuning

- Better utilize **label semantics** and **pre-trained knowledge**
 - Verbalizer
- Can make **zero-shot** predictions
- Require **less** training examples



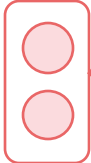
Issues of Discrete/Hard Prompts

- Manually design prompts can be difficult
 - Which one is the best?
- Pre-trained models are sensitive to prompts

Prompt	P@1
[X] is located in [Y]. (<i>original</i>)	31.29
[X] is located in which country or state? [Y].	19.78
[X] is located in which country? [Y].	31.40
[X] is located in which country? In [Y].	51.08

Hard Prompt Tuning

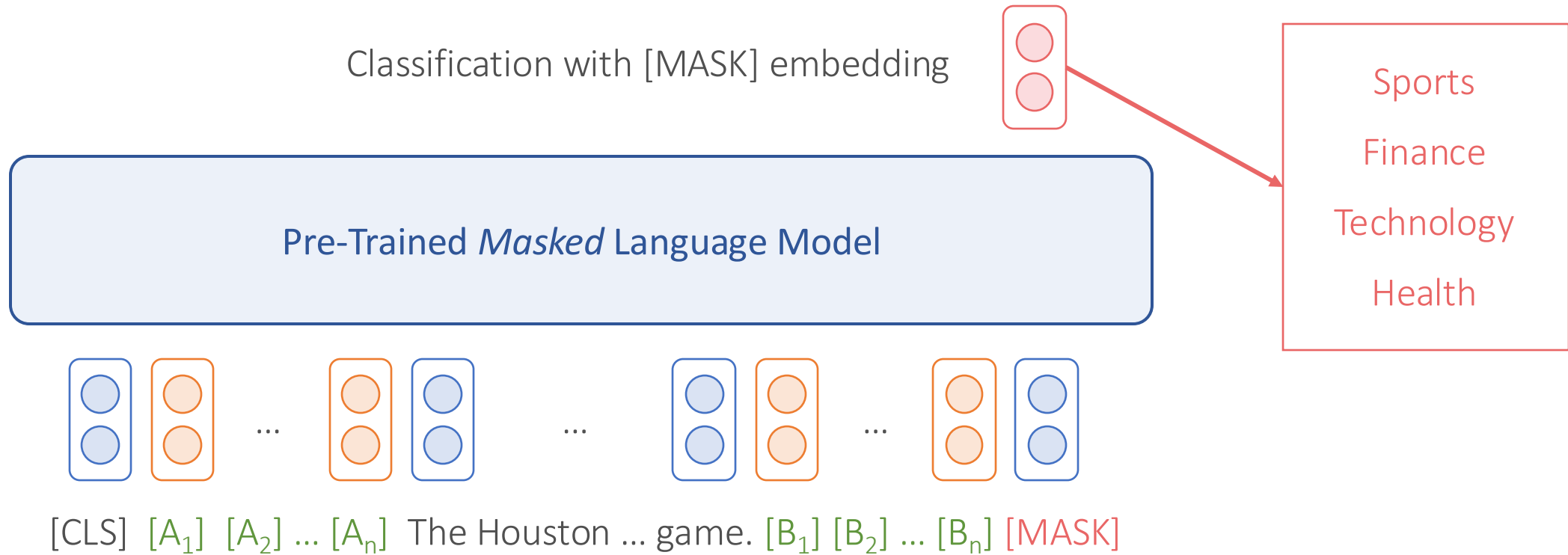
Classification with [MASK] embedding



[CLS] Please read this sentence: The Houston ... game. What is the topic? [MASK]

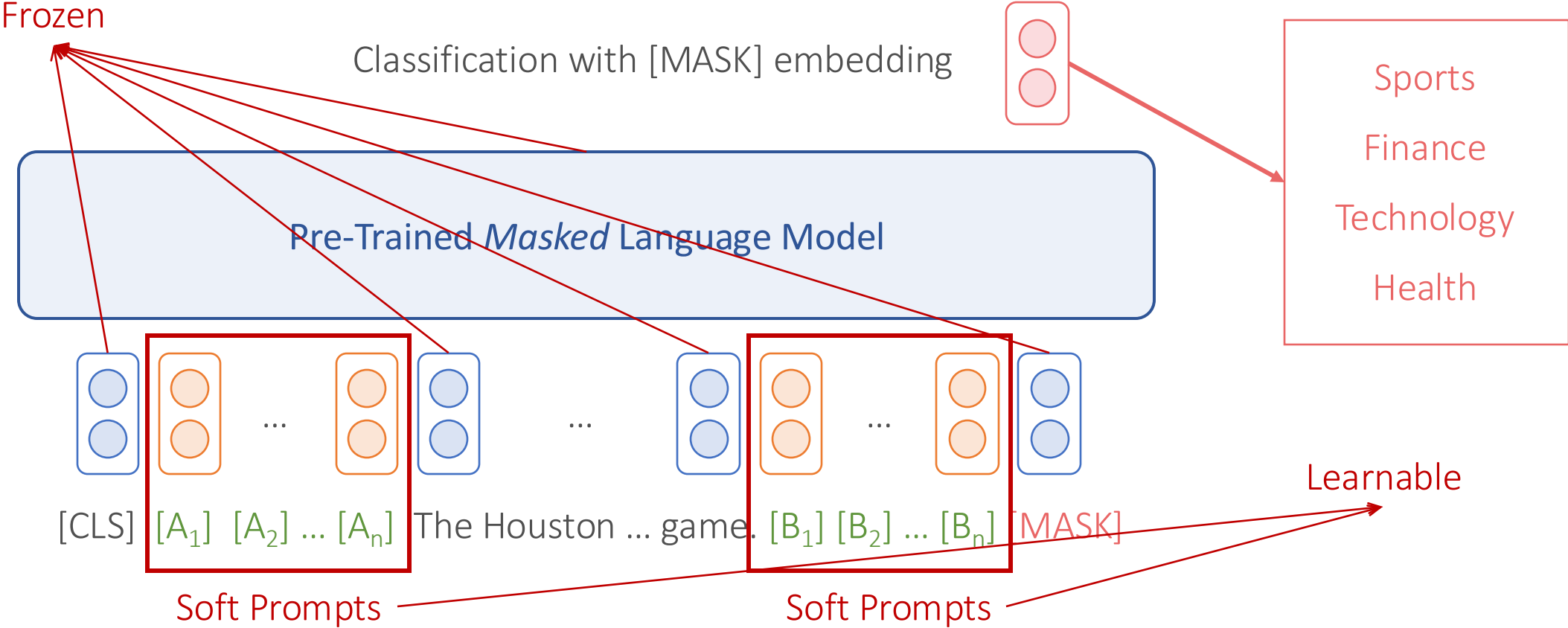
Soft Prompt Tuning

- Let model learn good prompts by itself



Soft Prompt Tuning

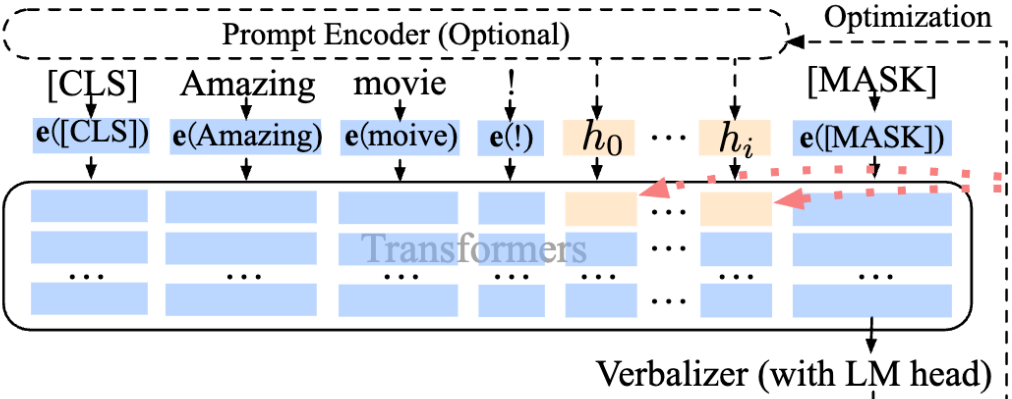
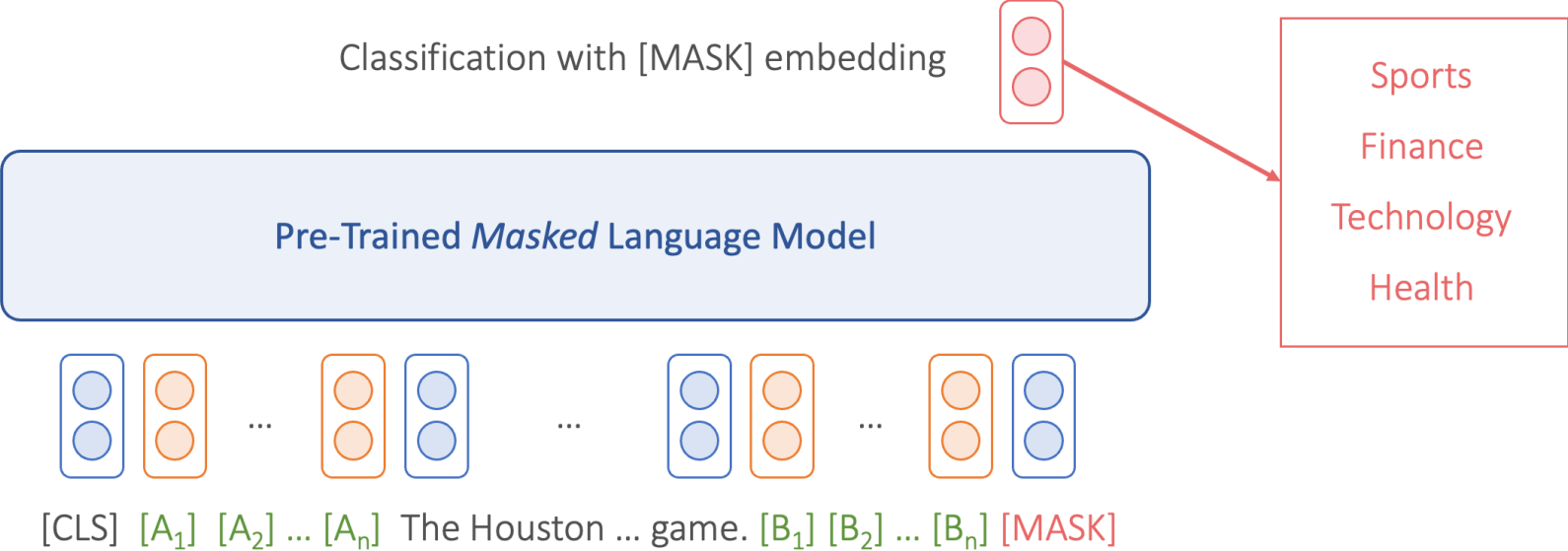
- Let model learn good prompts by itself



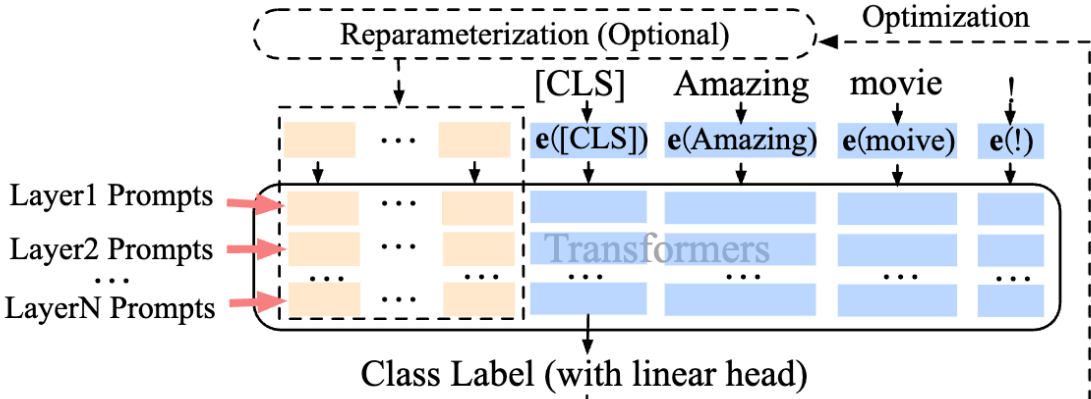
Soft Prompt Tuning

Prompt	\mathcal{D}_{dev} Acc.
Does [PRE] agree with [HYP]? [MASK].	57.16
Does [HYP] agree with [PRE]? [MASK].	51.38
Premise: [PRE] Hypothesis: [HYP] Answer: [MASK].	68.59
[PRE] question: [HYP]. true or false? answer: [MASK].	70.15
P-tuning	76.45

From Prompt Tuning to Prefix Tuning

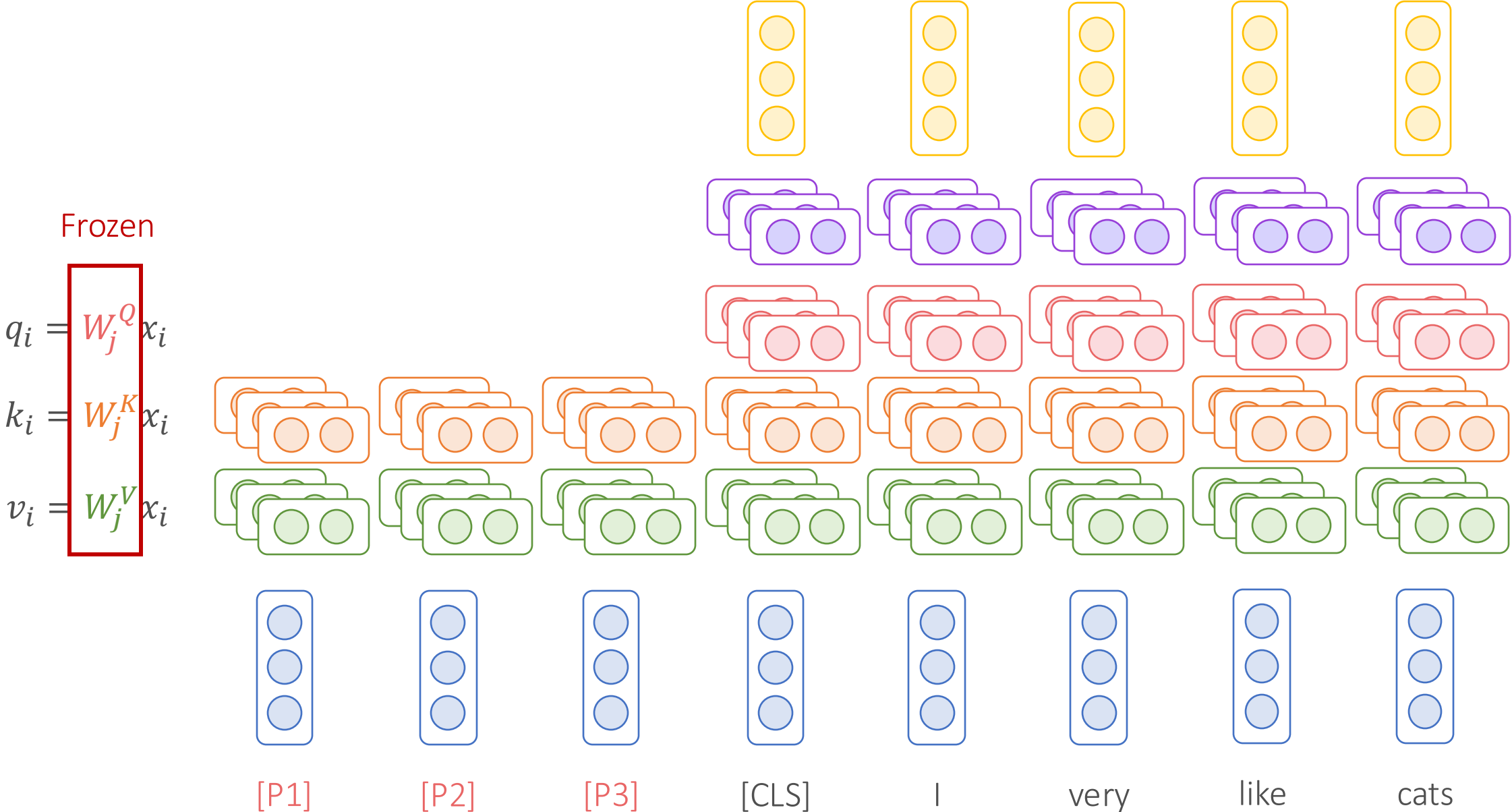


(a) Lester et al. & P-tuning (Frozen, 10-billion-scale, simple tasks)

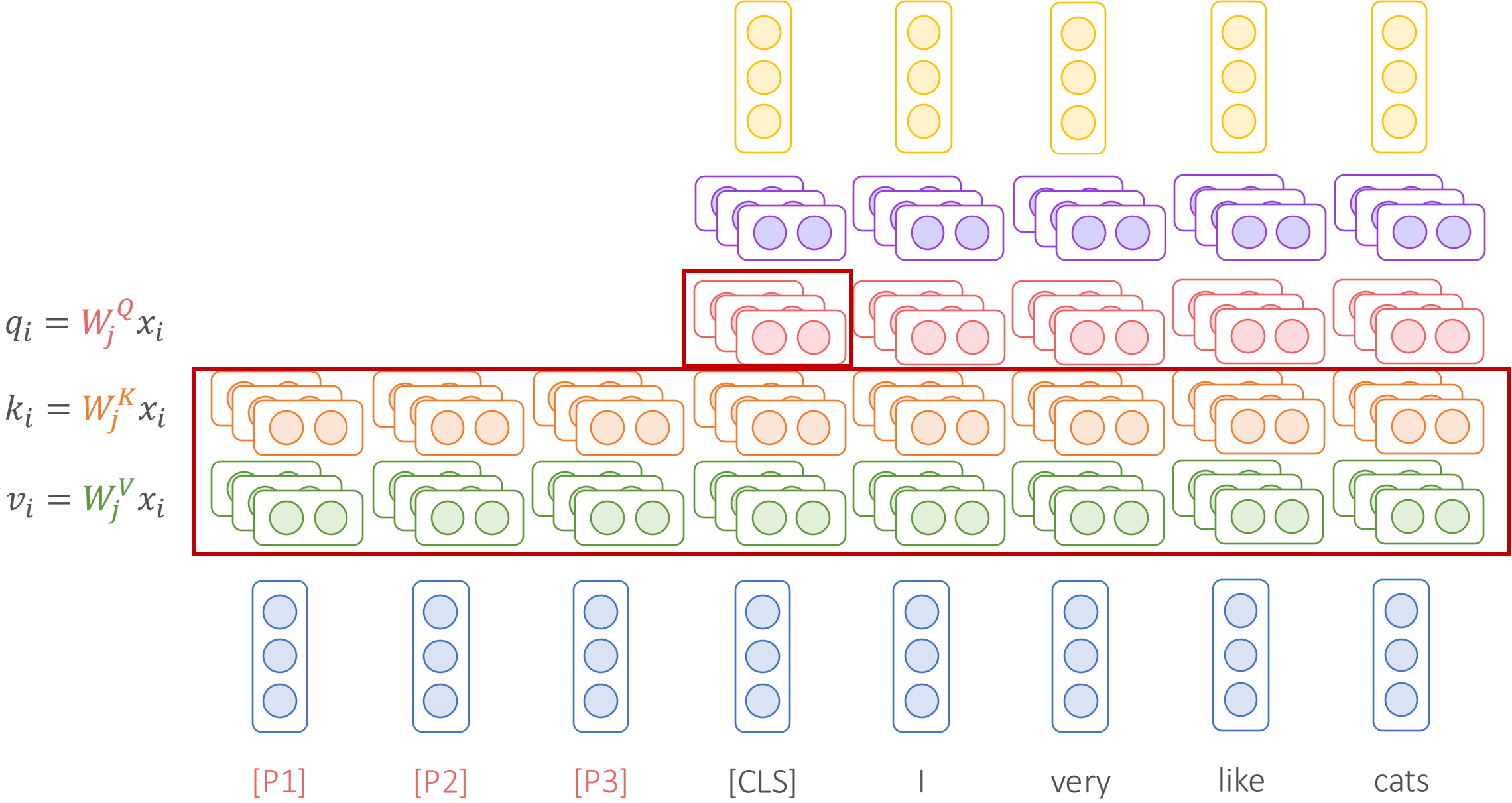


(b) P-tuning v2 (Frozen, most scales, most tasks)

Prefix Tuning



Prefix Tuning

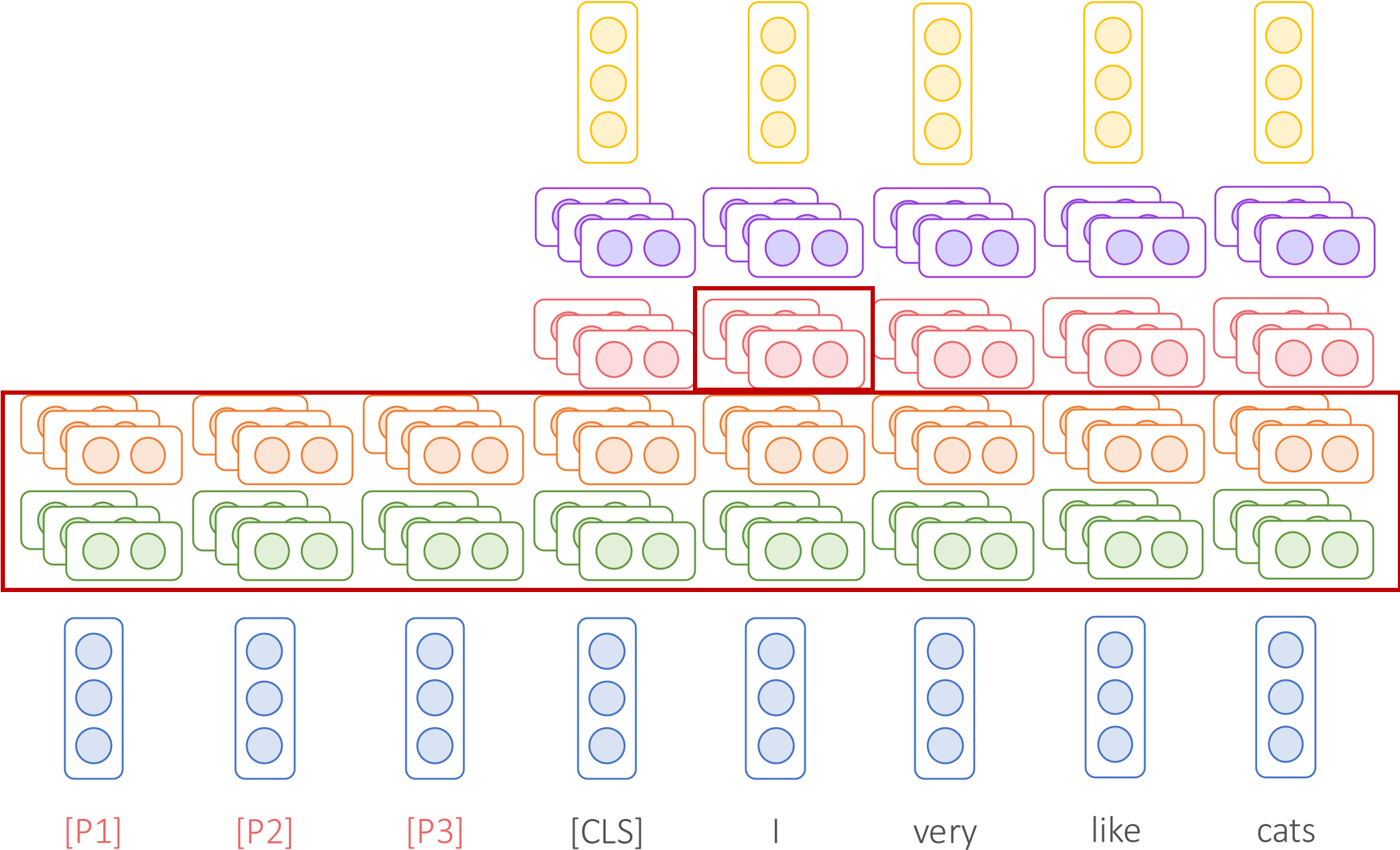


Prefix Tuning

$$q_i = W_j^Q x_i$$

$$k_i = W_j^K x_i$$

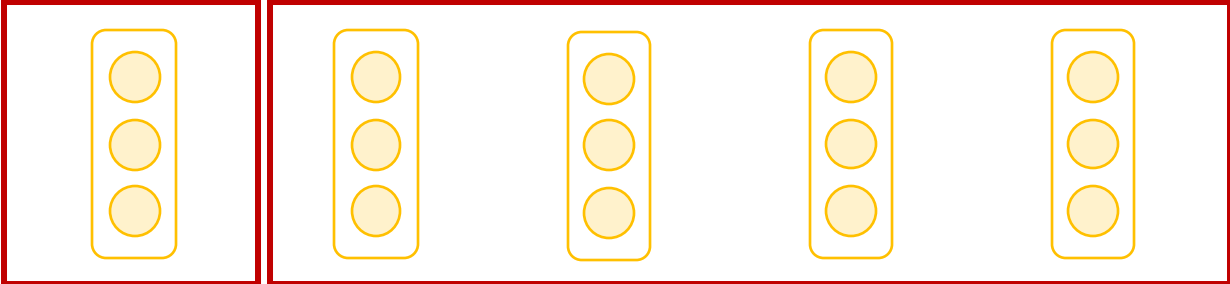
$$v_i = W_j^V x_i$$



Prefix Tuning

Token Classification

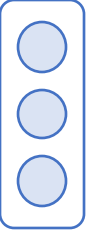
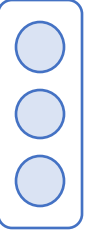
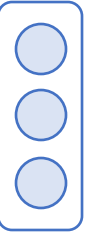
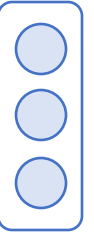
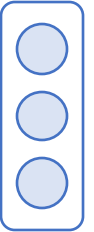
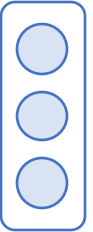
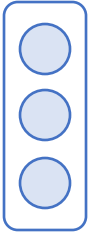
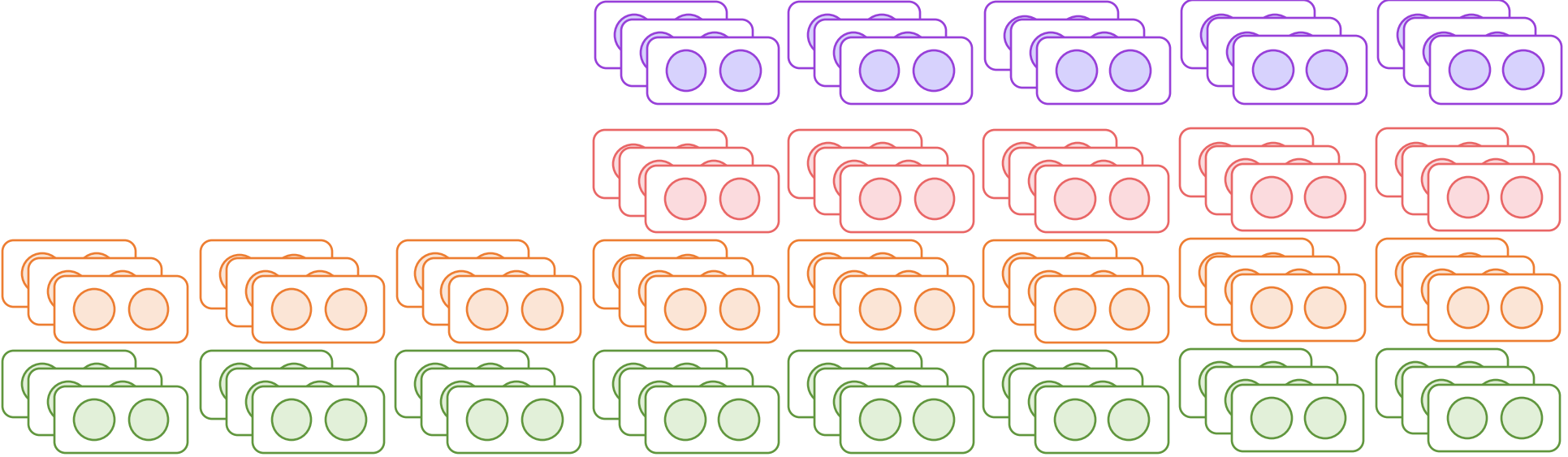
Sentence Classification



$$q_i = W_j^Q x_i$$

$$k_i = W_j^K x_i$$

$$v_i = W_j^V x_i$$



[P1]

[P2]

[P3]

[CLS]

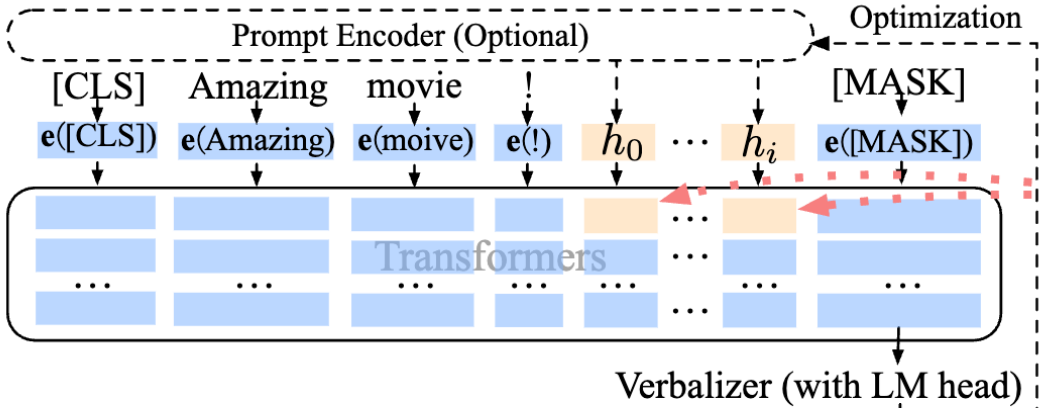
I

very

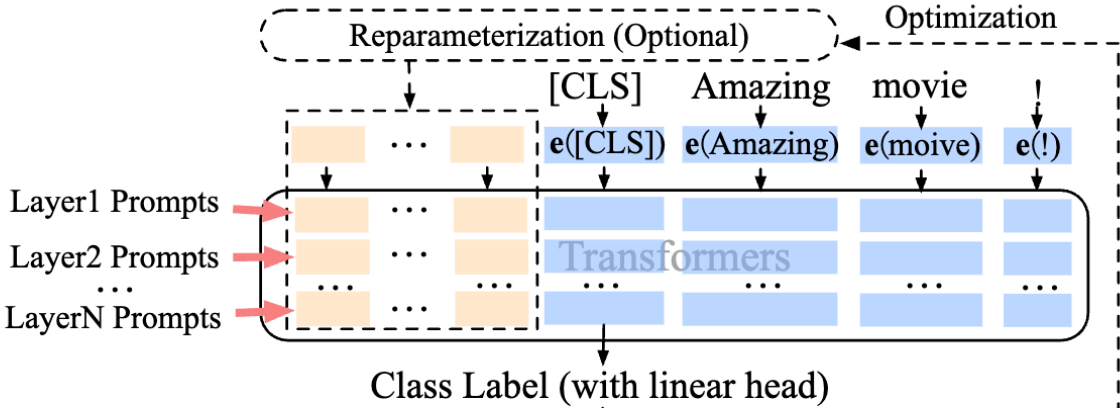
like

cats

Prefix Tuning

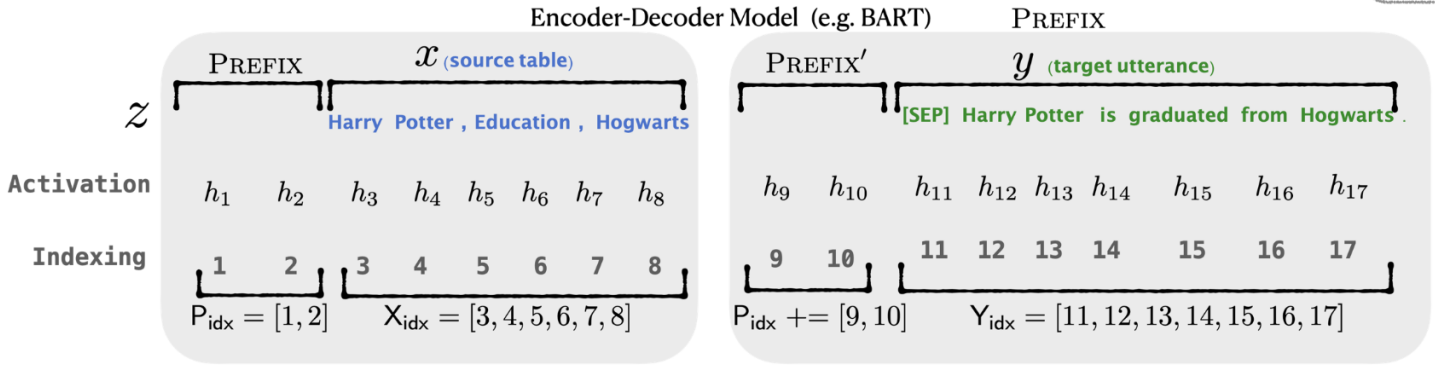
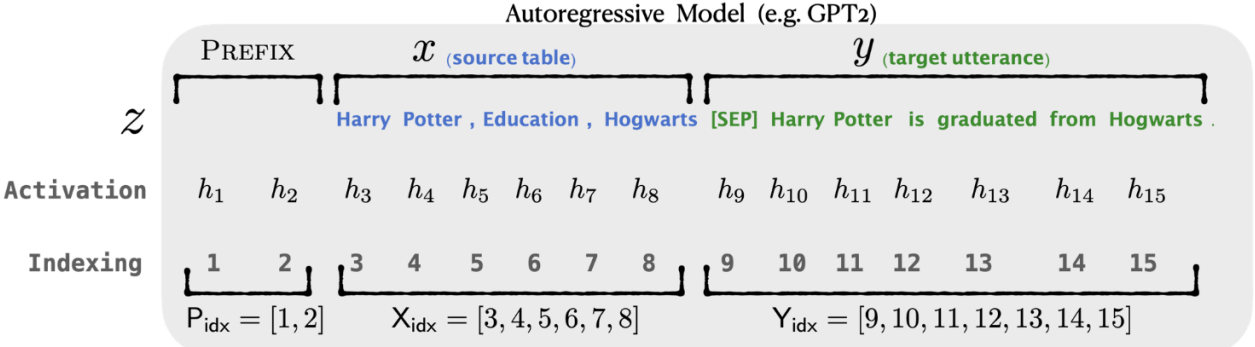


(a) Lester et al. & P-tuning (Frozen, 10-billion-scale, simple tasks)



(b) P-tuning v2 (Frozen, most scales, most tasks)

Prefix Tuning for Generation



Summarization Example

Article: Scientists at University College London discovered people tend to think that their hands are wider and their fingers are shorter than they truly are. They say the confusion may lie in the way the brain receives information from different parts of the body. Distorted perception may dominate in some people, leading to body image problems ... [ignoring 308 words] could be very motivating for people with eating disorders to know that there was a biological explanation for their experiences, rather than feeling it was their fault."

Summary: The brain naturally distorts body image - a finding which could explain eating disorders like anorexia, say experts.

Table-to-text Example

Table: name[Clowns] customer-rating[1 out of 5] eatType[coffee shop] food[Chinese] area[riverside] near[Clare Hall]

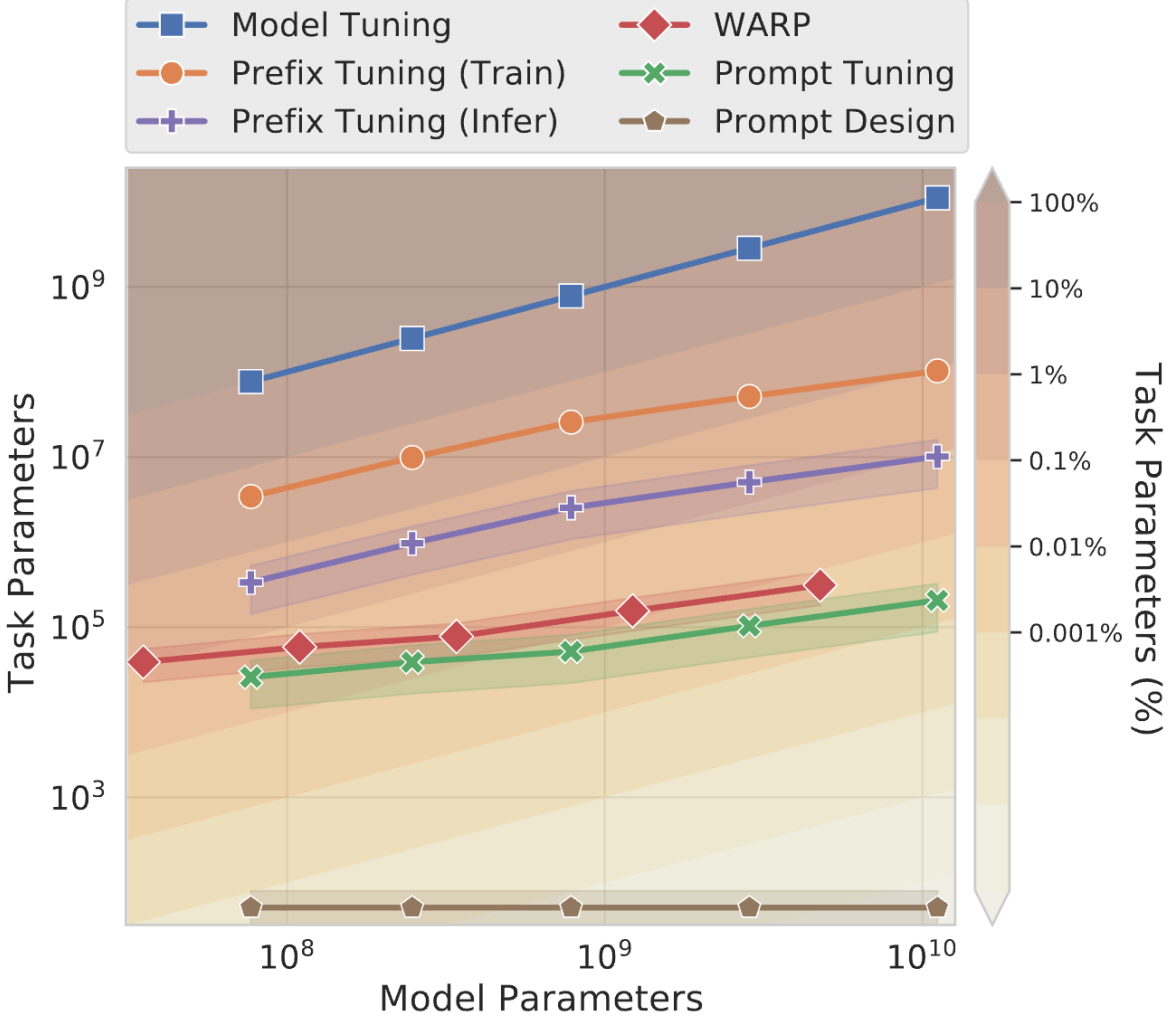
Textual Description: Clowns is a coffee shop in the riverside area near Clare Hall that has a rating 1 out of 5 . They serve Chinese food .

Prefix Tuning

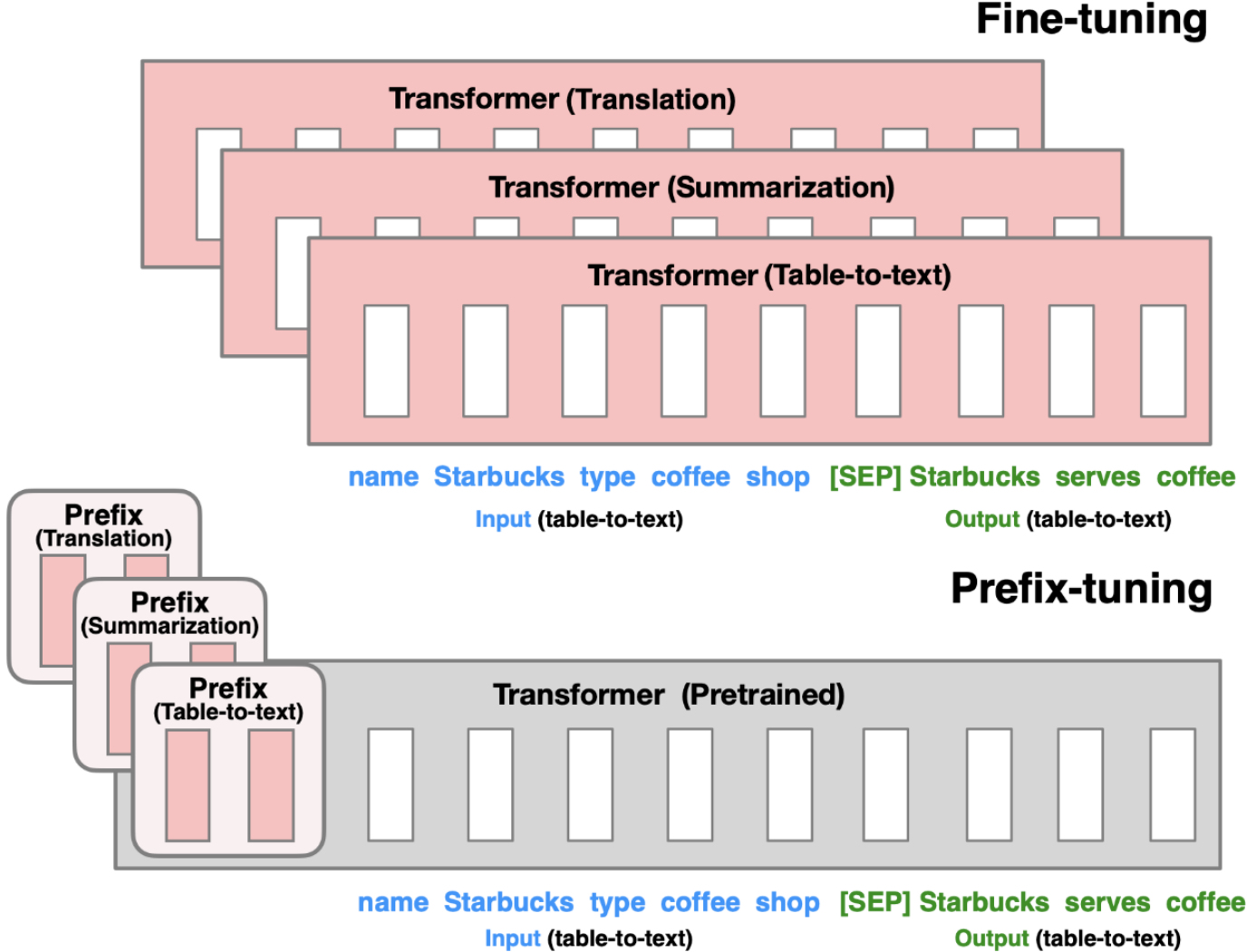
	#Size	BoolQ			CB			COPA			MultiRC (F1a)		
		FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2
BERT _{large}	335M	77.7	67.2	<u>75.8</u>	94.6	80.4	94.6	<u>69.0</u>	55.0	73.0	<u>70.5</u>	59.6	70.6
RoBERTa _{large}	355M	86.9	62.3	<u>84.8</u>	<u>98.2</u>	71.4	100	94.0	63.0	<u>93.0</u>	85.7	59.9	<u>82.5</u>
GLM _{xlarge}	2B	88.3	79.7	<u>87.0</u>	96.4	<u>76.4</u>	96.4	93.0	<u>92.0</u>	91.0	<u>84.1</u>	77.5	84.4
GLM _{xxlarge}	10B	<u>88.7</u>	88.8	88.8	98.7	<u>98.2</u>	96.4	98.0	98.0	98.0	88.1	<u>86.1</u>	88.1

	#Size	ReCoRD (F1)			RTE			WiC			WSC		
		FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2	FT	PT	PT-2
BERT _{large}	335M	<u>70.6</u>	44.2	72.8	<u>70.4</u>	53.5	78.3	<u>74.9</u>	63.0	75.1	68.3	64.4	68.3
RoBERTa _{large}	355M	<u>89.0</u>	46.3	89.3	<u>86.6</u>	58.8	89.5	75.6	56.9	<u>73.4</u>	<u>63.5</u>	64.4	<u>63.5</u>
GLM _{xlarge}	2B	<u>91.8</u>	82.7	91.9	90.3	<u>85.6</u>	90.3	74.1	71.0	<u>72.0</u>	95.2	87.5	<u>92.3</u>
GLM _{xxlarge}	10B	94.4	87.8	<u>92.5</u>	93.1	<u>89.9</u>	93.1	75.7	71.8	<u>74.0</u>	95.2	<u>94.2</u>	93.3

Prefix Tuning – Parameter-Efficient



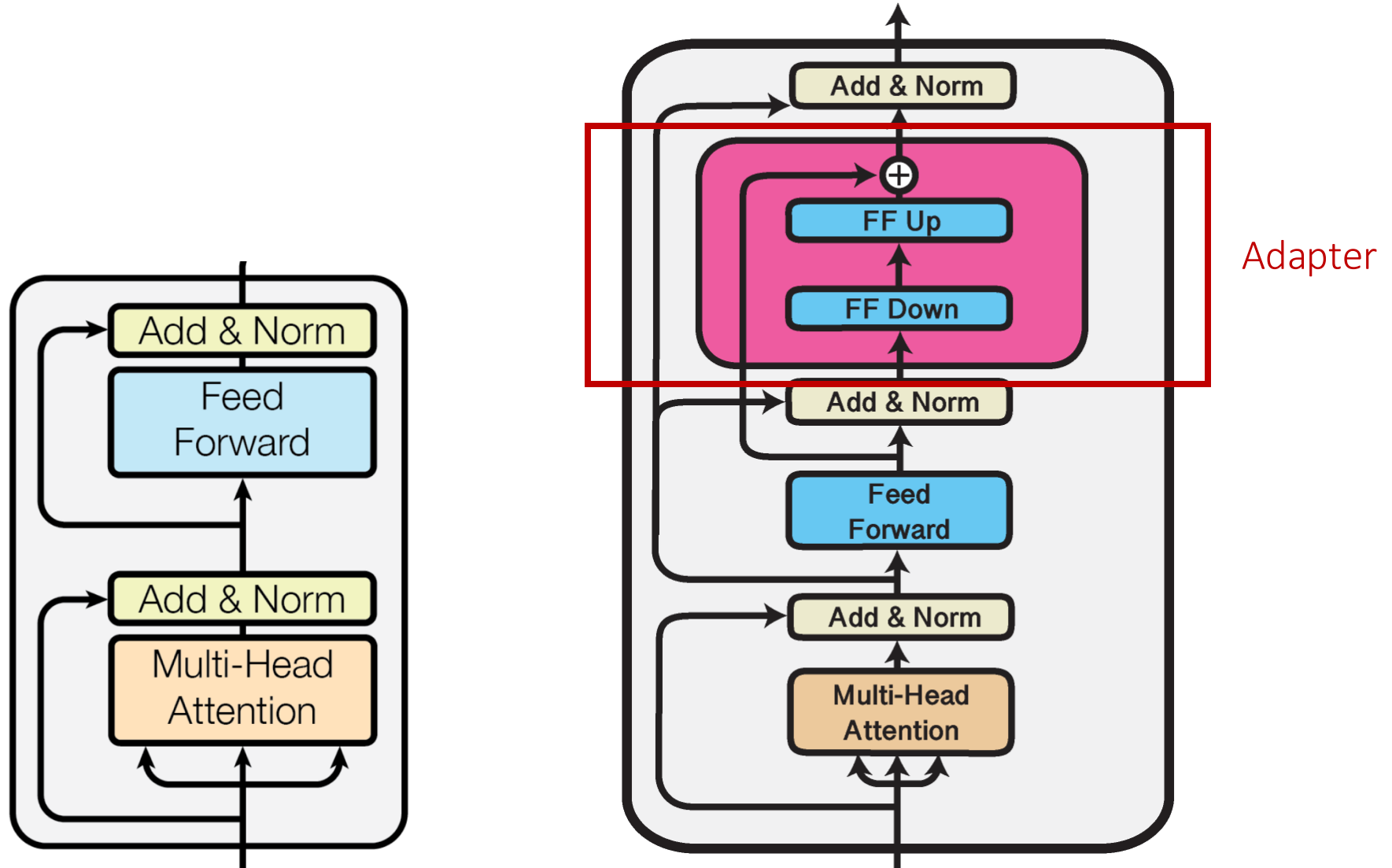
Prefix Tuning – Parameter-Efficient



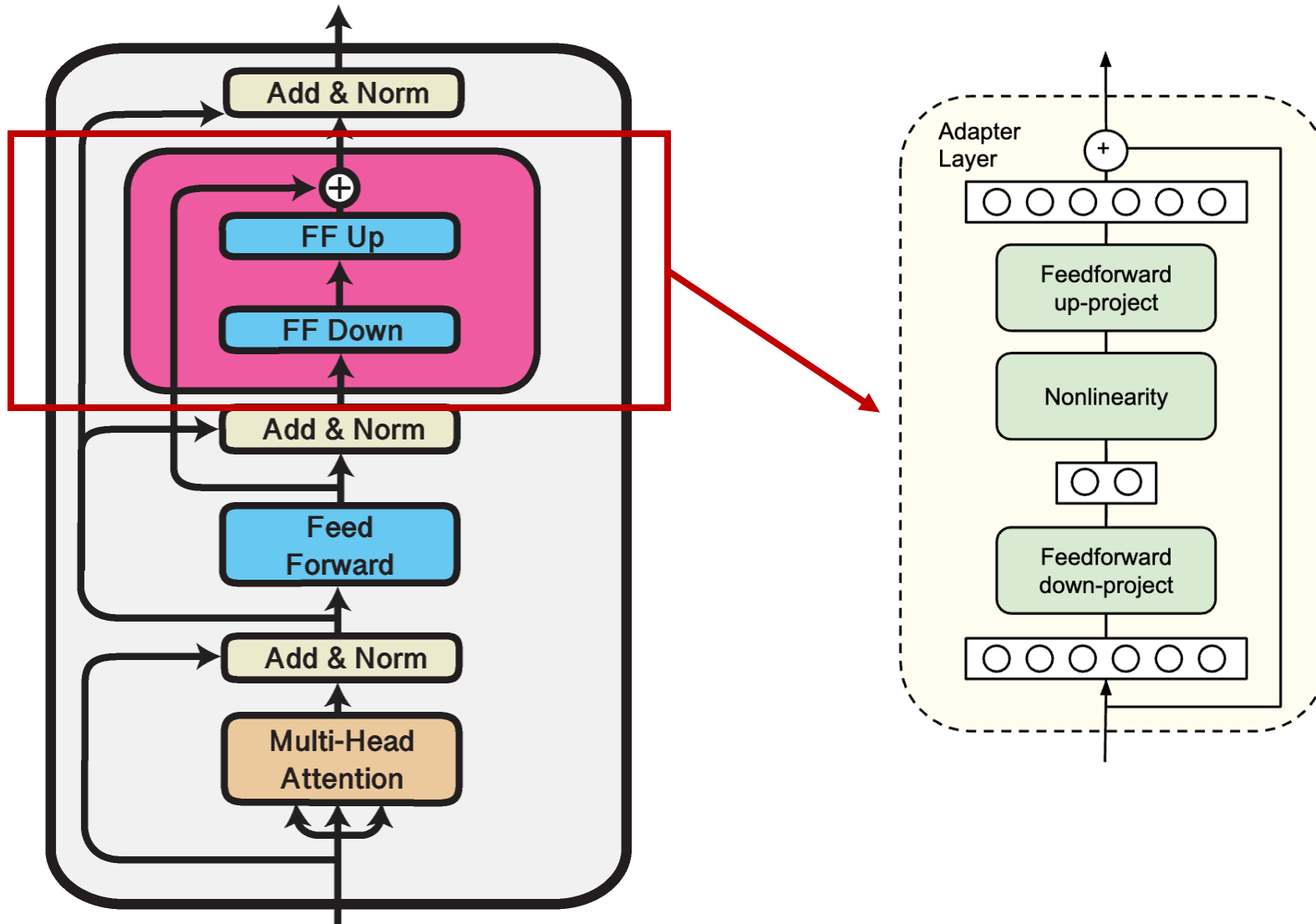
Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning

- Do not fine-tune the whole model
 - Most parameters are **frozen**
 - Fine-tune **a small set** of parameters
- Save GPU memory during training
- Save space for storing multiple models

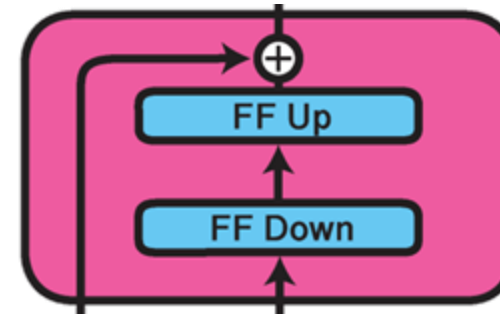
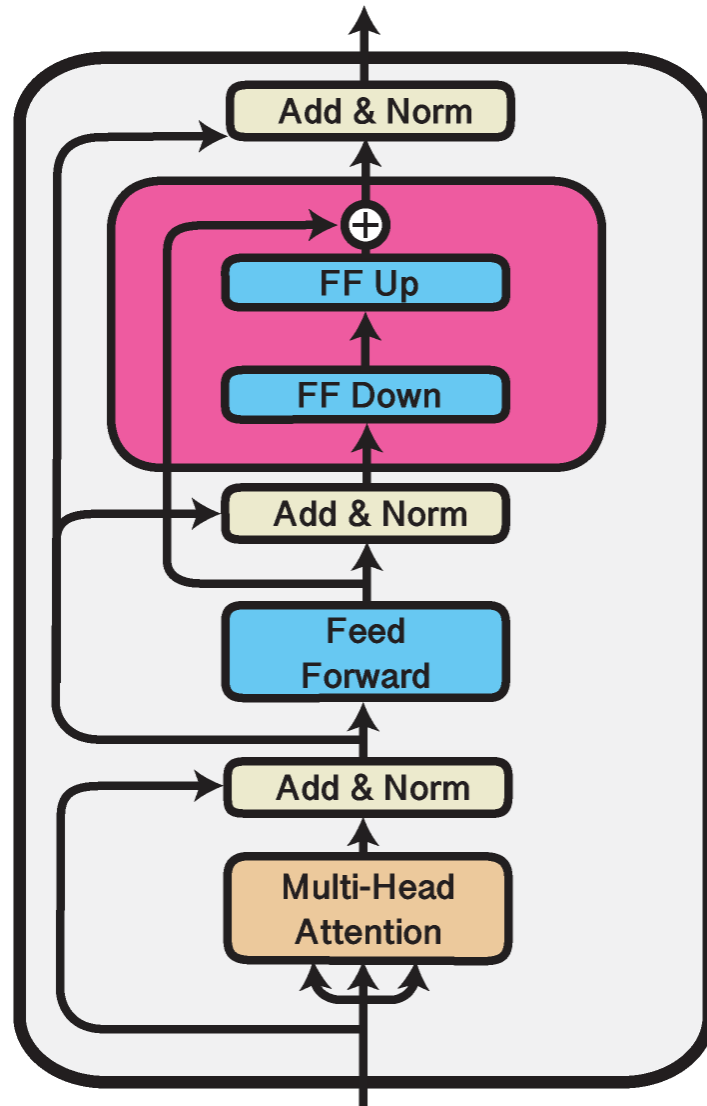
Adapter



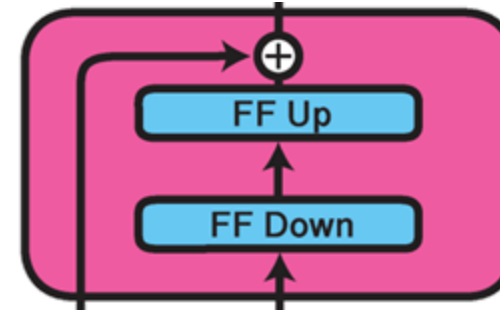
Adapter



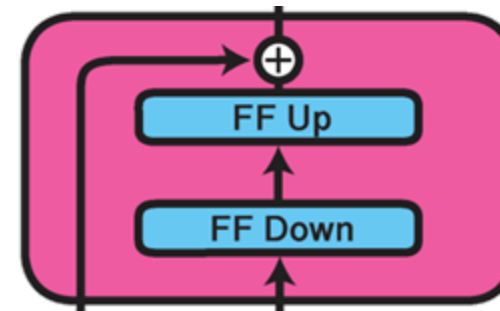
Adapter



Task 1

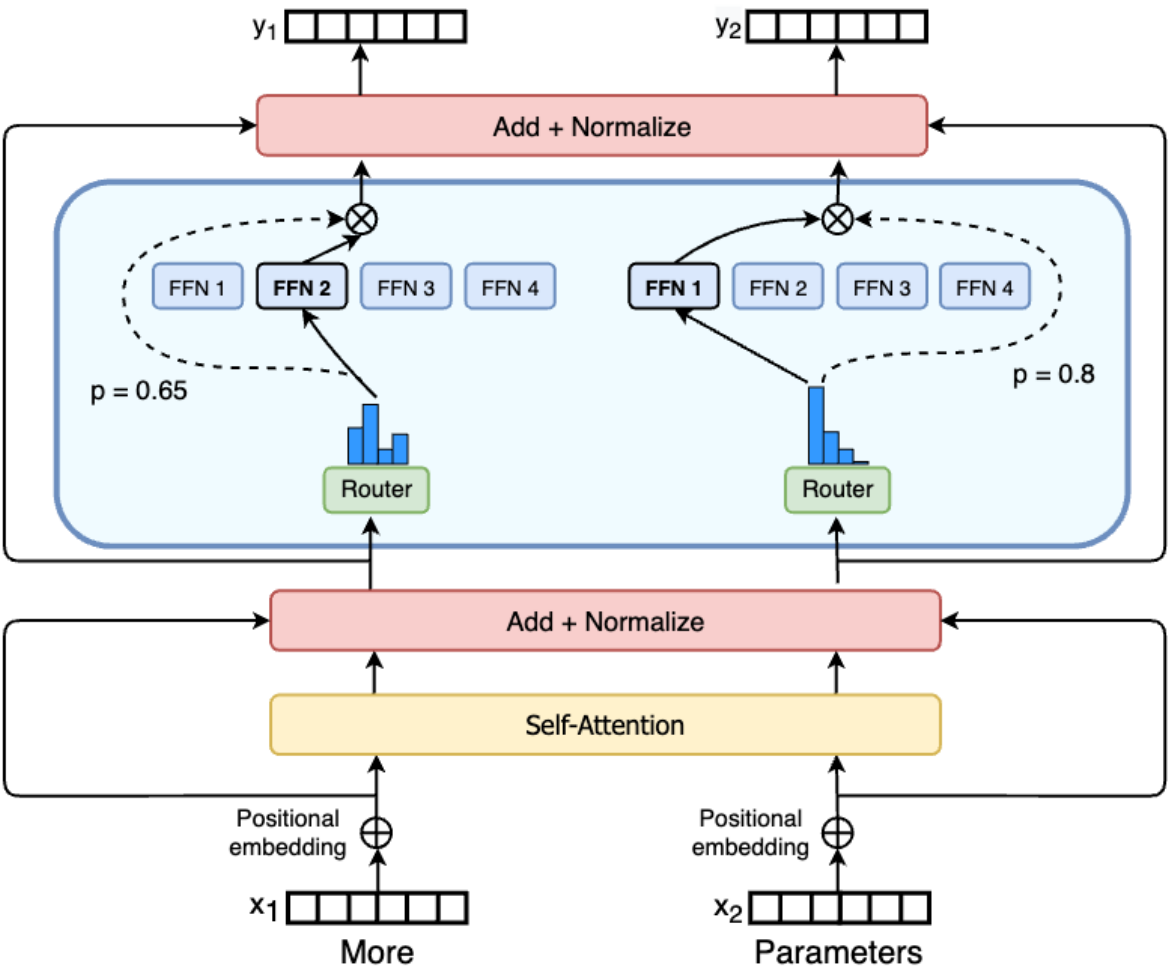
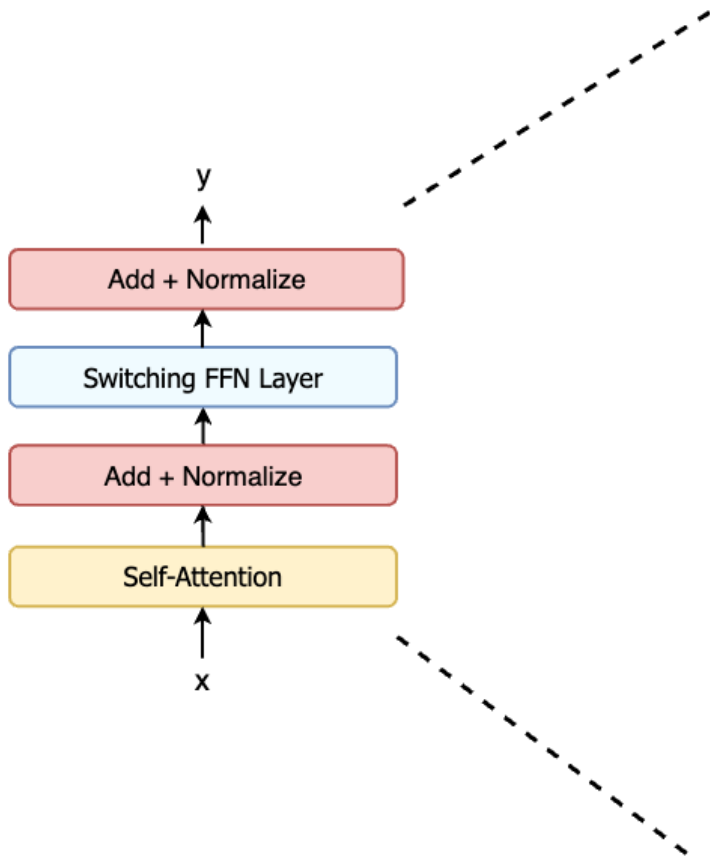


Task 2

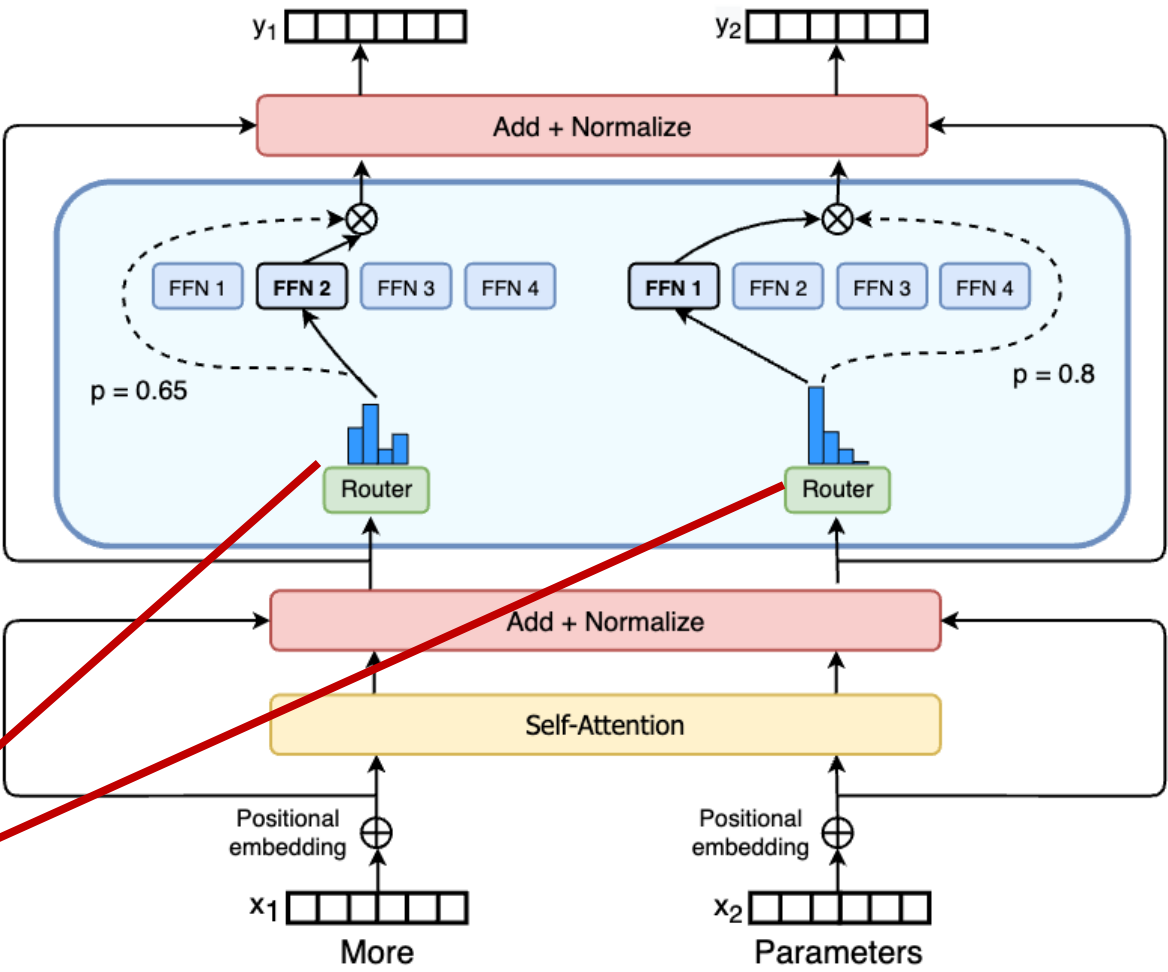
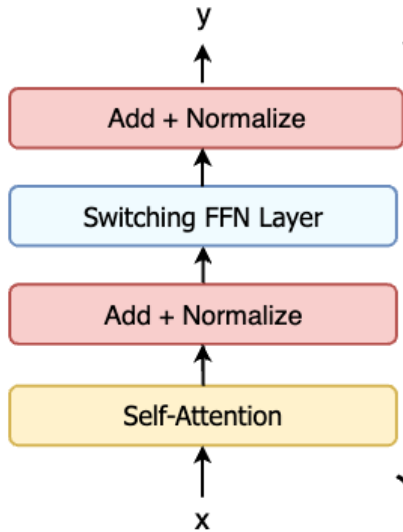


Task 3

Mixture of Experts (MoE)



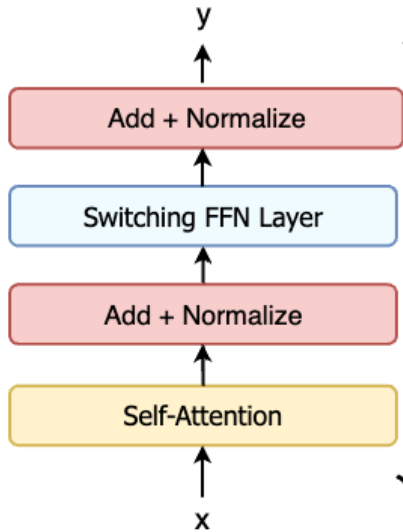
Mixture of Experts (MoE)



$$p_i(x) = \frac{e^{h(x)_i}}{\sum_j^N e^{h(x)_j}}$$

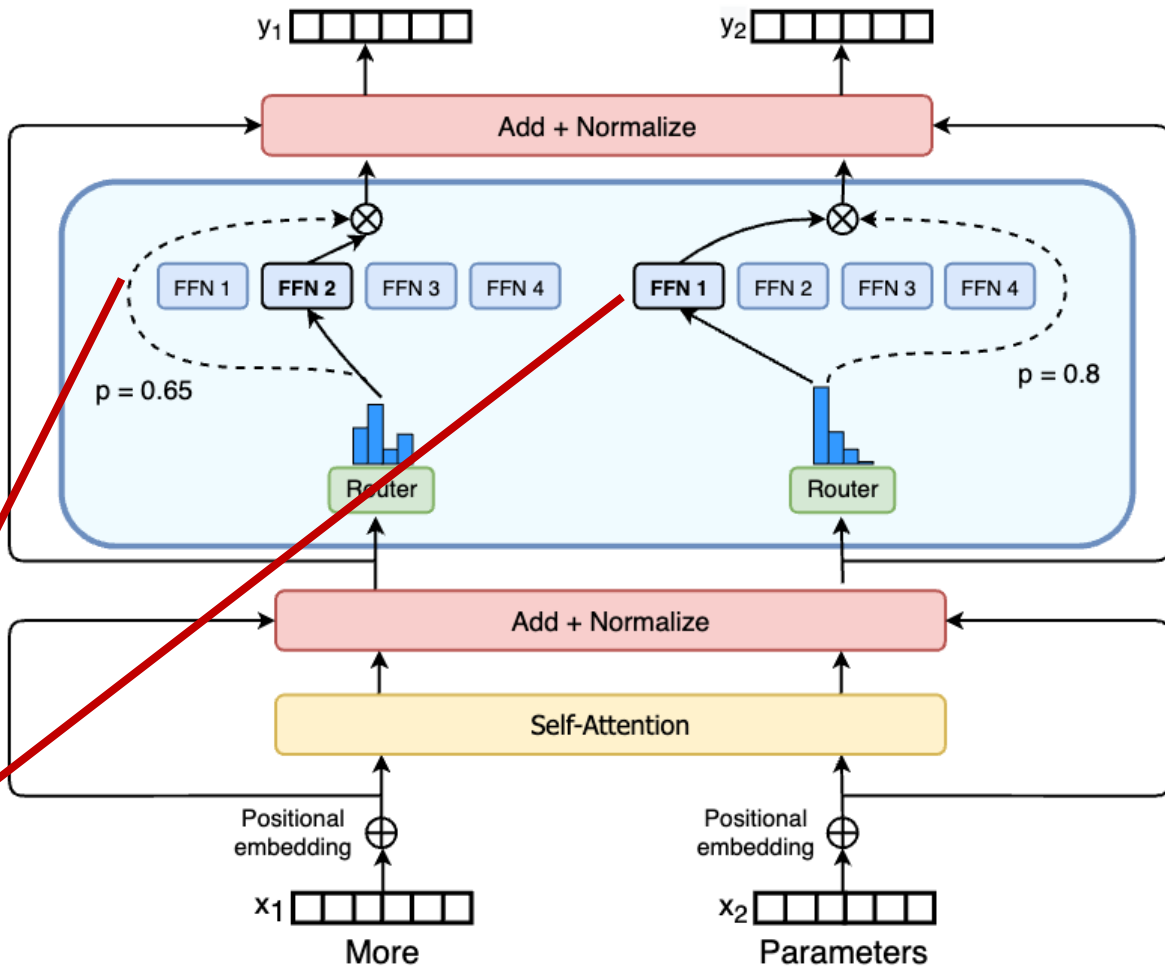
Gate routing

Mixture of Experts (MoE)

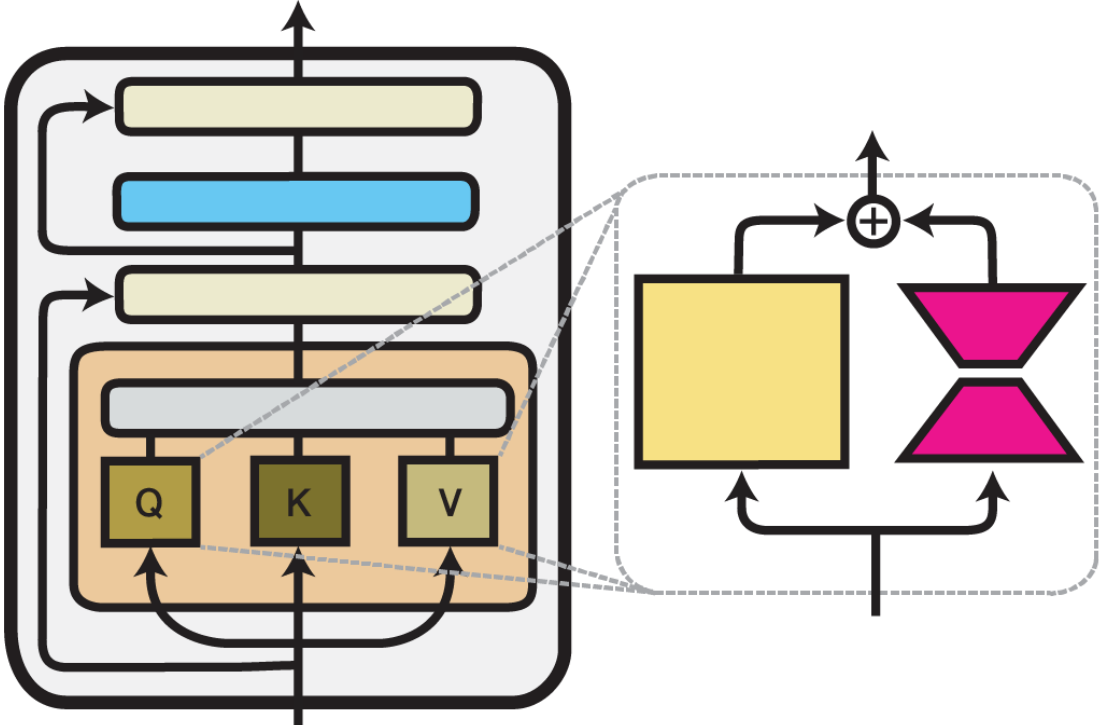


$$y = \sum_{i \in \mathcal{T}} p_i(x) E_i(x)$$

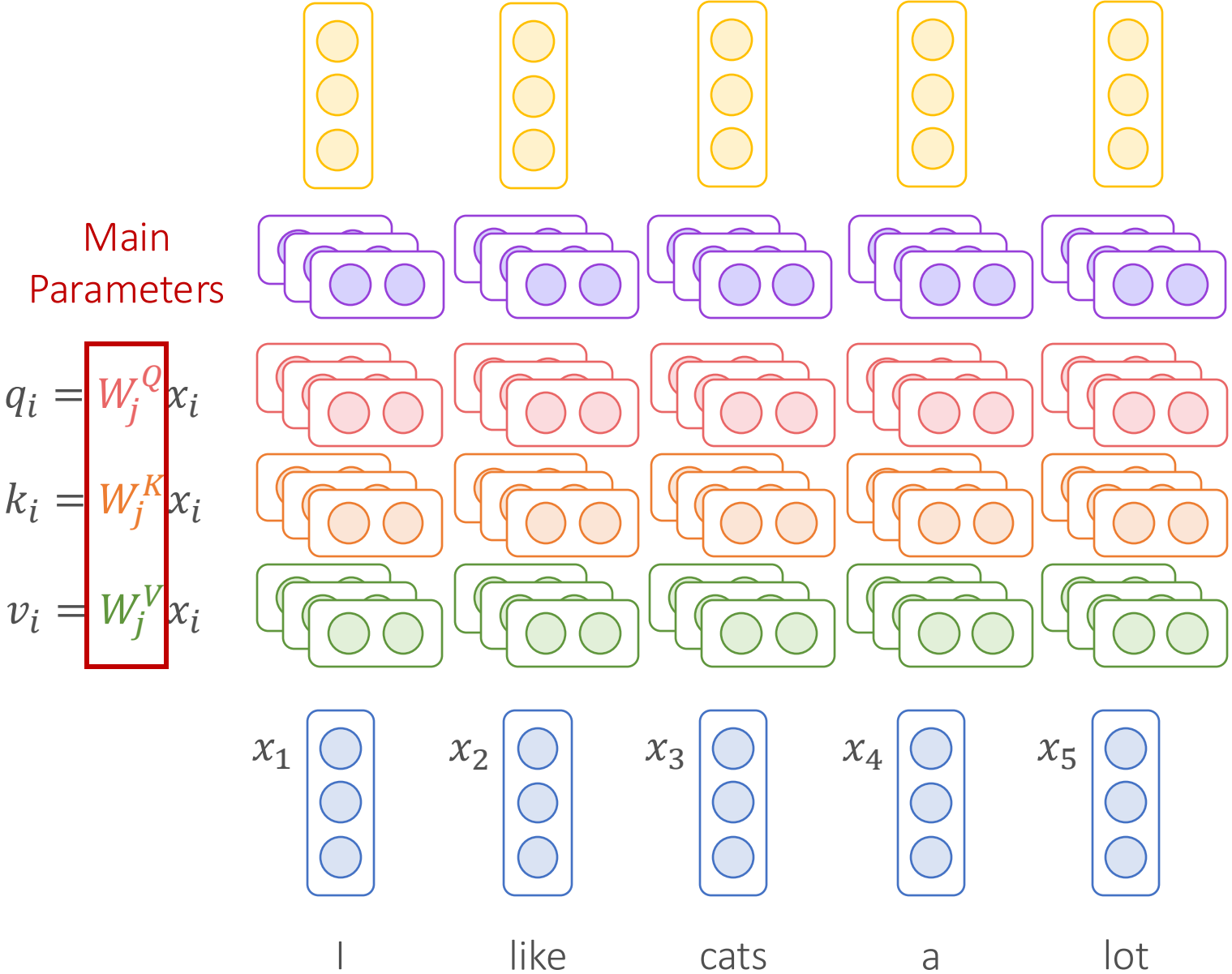
Weighted output with top k gate values



LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation



LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation



LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation

Before fine-tuning

$$\begin{aligned} q_i &= W_j^Q x_i \\ k_i &= W_j^K x_i \\ v_i &= W_j^V x_i \end{aligned}$$

After fine-tuning

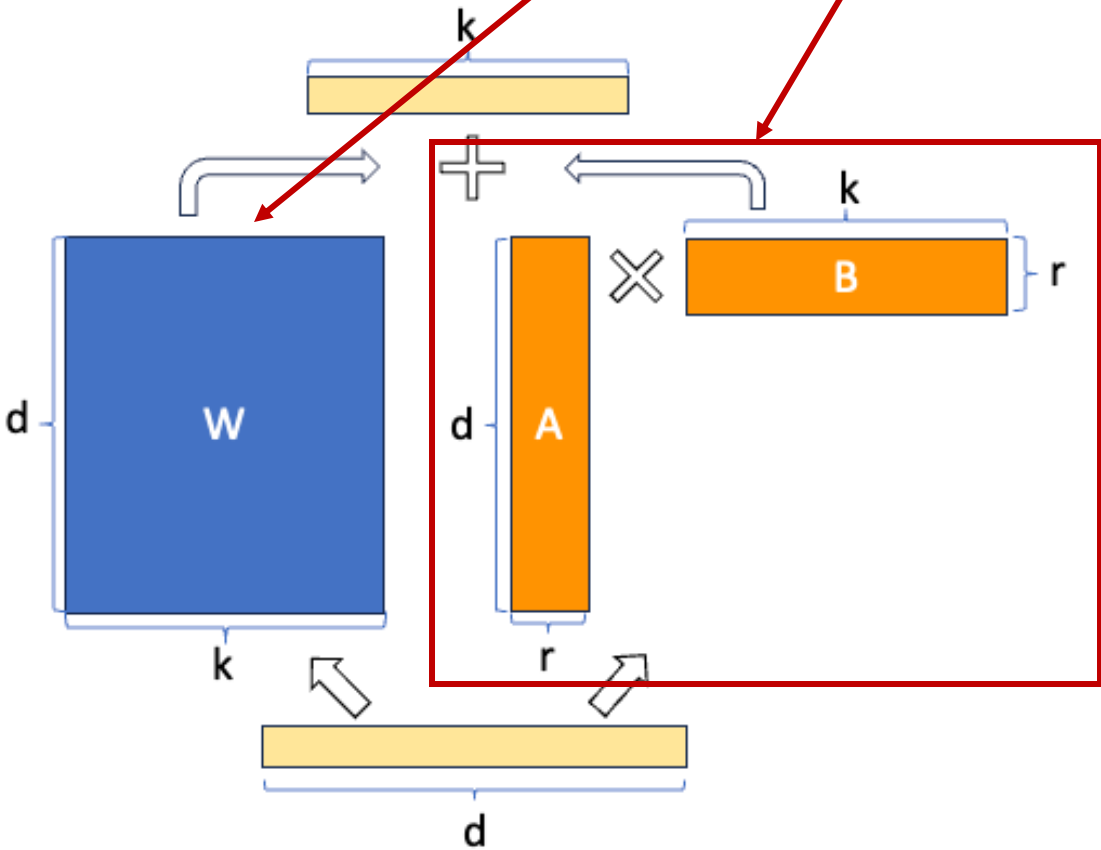
$$\begin{aligned} q_i' &= W_j^{Q'} x_i \\ k_i' &= W_j^{K'} x_i \\ v_i' &= W_j^{V'} x_i \end{aligned}$$

$$h = W_{new} x = W_{old} x + W_{\Delta} x$$

Learnable Parameters

LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation

$$h = W_{new}x = W_{old}x + W_{\Delta}x$$



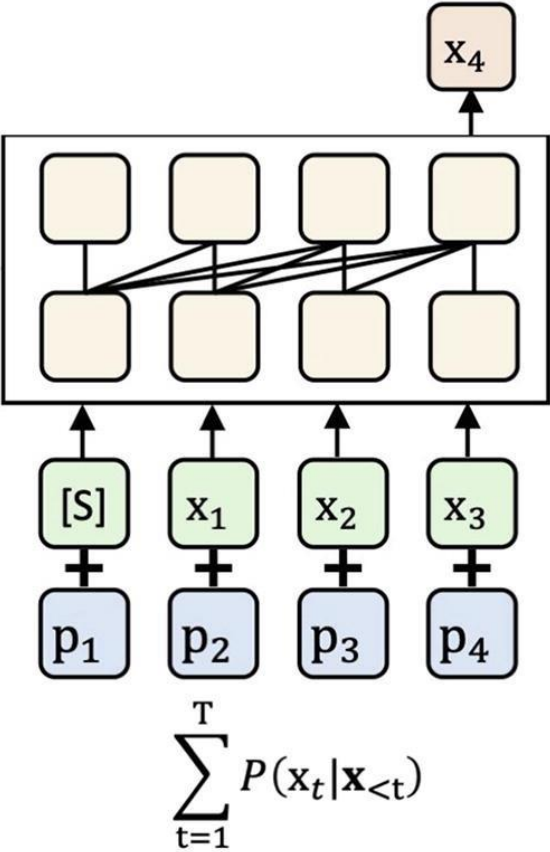
LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation

Model & Method	# Trainable Parameters	MNLI	SST-2	MRPC	CoLA	QNLI	QQP	RTE	STS-B	Avg.
RoB _{base} (FT)*	125.0M	87.6	94.8	90.2	63.6	92.8	91.9	78.7	91.2	86.4
RoB _{base} (BitFit)*	0.1M	84.7	93.7	92.7	62.0	91.8	84.0	81.5	90.8	85.2
RoB _{base} (Adpt ^D)*	0.3M	87.1 \pm 0.0	94.2 \pm 0.1	88.5 \pm 1.1	60.8 \pm 0.4	93.1 \pm 0.1	90.2 \pm 0.0	71.5 \pm 2.7	89.7 \pm 0.3	84.4
RoB _{base} (Adpt ^D)*	0.9M	87.3 \pm 0.1	94.7 \pm 0.3	88.4 \pm 0.1	62.6 \pm 0.9	93.0 \pm 0.2	90.6 \pm 0.0	75.9 \pm 2.2	90.3 \pm 0.1	85.4
RoB _{base} (LoRA)	0.3M	87.5 \pm 0.3	95.1\pm0.2	89.7 \pm 0.7	63.4 \pm 1.2	93.3\pm0.3	90.8 \pm 0.1	86.6\pm0.7	91.5\pm0.2	87.2
RoB _{large} (FT)*	355.0M	90.2	96.4	90.9	68.0	94.7	92.2	86.6	92.4	88.9
RoB _{large} (LoRA)	0.8M	90.6\pm0.2	96.2 \pm 0.5	90.9\pm1.2	68.2\pm1.9	94.9\pm0.3	91.6 \pm 0.1	87.4\pm2.5	92.6\pm0.2	89.0
RoB _{large} (Adpt ^P)†	3.0M	90.2 \pm 0.3	96.1 \pm 0.3	90.2 \pm 0.7	68.3\pm1.0	94.8\pm0.2	91.9\pm0.1	83.8 \pm 2.9	92.1 \pm 0.7	88.4
RoB _{large} (Adpt ^P)†	0.8M	90.5\pm0.3	96.6\pm0.2	89.7 \pm 1.2	67.8 \pm 2.5	94.8\pm0.3	91.7 \pm 0.2	80.1 \pm 2.9	91.9 \pm 0.4	87.9
RoB _{large} (Adpt ^H)†	6.0M	89.9 \pm 0.5	96.2 \pm 0.3	88.7 \pm 2.9	66.5 \pm 4.4	94.7 \pm 0.2	92.1 \pm 0.1	83.4 \pm 1.1	91.0 \pm 1.7	87.8
RoB _{large} (Adpt ^H)†	0.8M	90.3 \pm 0.3	96.3 \pm 0.5	87.7 \pm 1.7	66.3 \pm 2.0	94.7 \pm 0.2	91.5 \pm 0.1	72.9 \pm 2.9	91.5 \pm 0.5	86.4
RoB _{large} (LoRA)†	0.8M	90.6\pm0.2	96.2 \pm 0.5	90.2\pm1.0	68.2 \pm 1.9	94.8\pm0.3	91.6 \pm 0.2	85.2\pm1.1	92.3\pm0.5	88.6
DeB _{XXL} (FT)*	1500.0M	91.8	97.2	92.0	72.0	96.0	92.7	93.9	92.9	91.1
DeB _{XXL} (LoRA)	4.7M	91.9\pm0.2	96.9 \pm 0.2	92.6\pm0.6	72.4\pm1.1	96.0\pm0.1	92.9\pm0.1	94.9\pm0.4	93.0\pm0.2	91.3

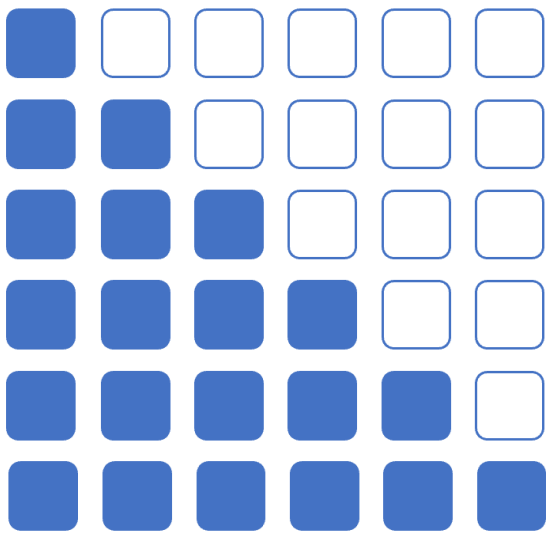
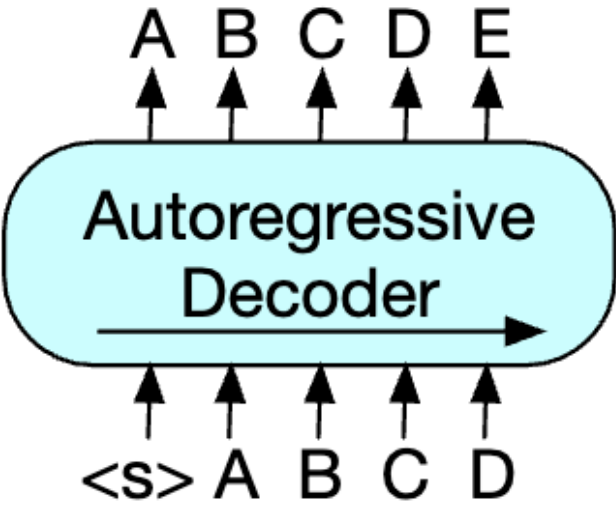
Lecture Plan

- Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
 - Prompt Tuning
 - Prefix Tuning
 - Adapter
 - Mixture of Experts
 - LoRA
- Large Language Models

Pre-Trained Language Models with Decoder



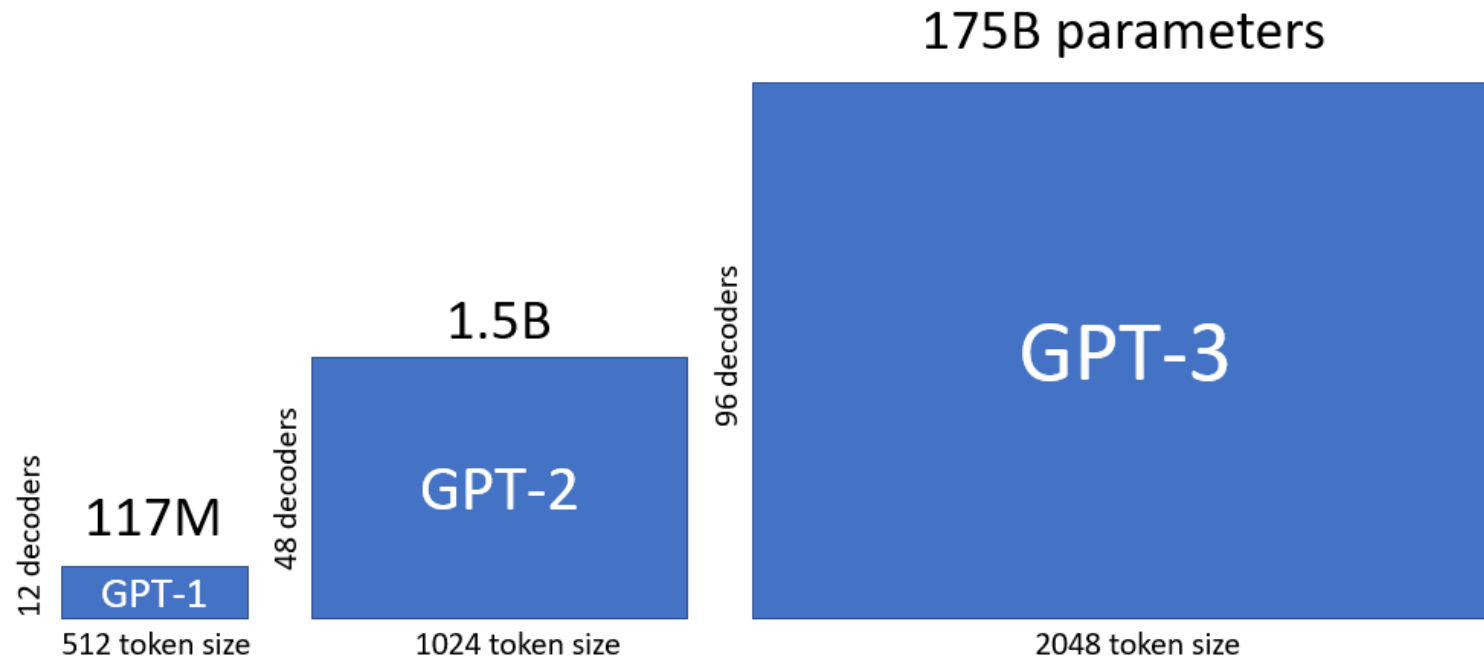
Decoder only



Causal Masking

GPT-3: From Fine-Tuning to Few-Shot Learning

- Even larger training data, even larger model size



GPT-3: From Fine-Tuning to Few-Shot Learning

- Solve entirely new tasks by **few-shot learning (in-context learning)**

Circulation revenue has increased by 5% in Finland. // Positive

Panostaja did not disclose the purchase price. // Neutral

Paying off the national debt will be extremely painful. // Negative

The company anticipated its operating profit to improve. // _____



Circulation revenue has increased by 5% in Finland. // Finance

They defeated ... in the NFC Championship Game. // Sports

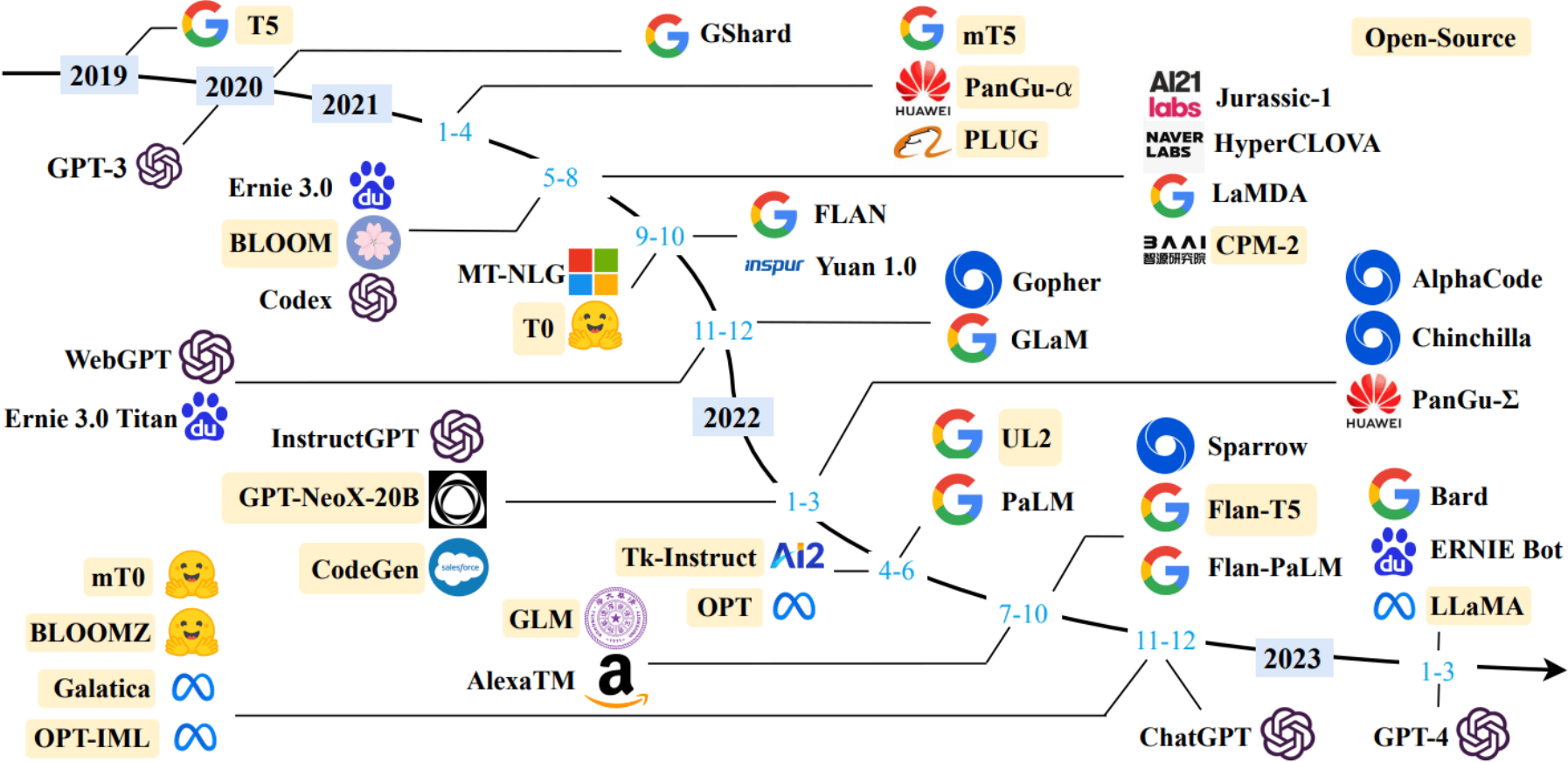
Apple ... development of in-house chips. // Tech

The company anticipated its operating profit to improve. // _____



Large Language Models (LLMs)

LLMs = (Large Scale) Transformers + Language Models + Pre-Training



What Makes an LLM?

- Architecture decisions
- Data decisions
- Training decisions

Open Access vs. Closed Access

- Model Weights
 - Open / Described / Closed
- Data
 - Open / Described / Closed
- Training Code
 - Open / Described / Closed

Open Access vs. Closed Access

- Open-source LLMs
- Open-weight LLMs
- Closed LLMs

Open-Source / Reproducible LLMs

- Pythia
 - Fully open, many sizes/checkpoints
- OLMo
 - Possibly strongest reproducible model

Pythia

- Creator:



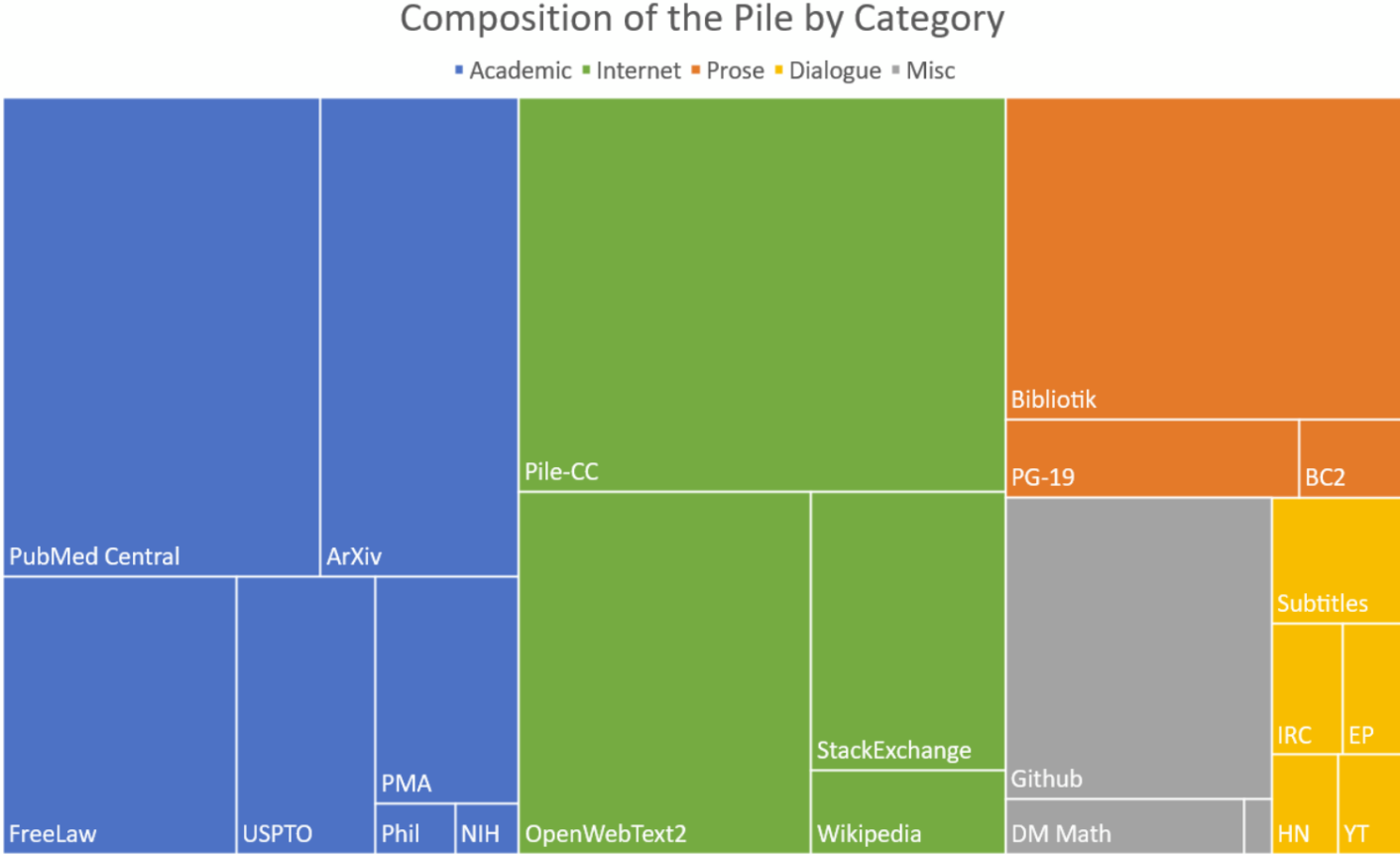
<https://github.com/EleutherAI/pythia>

- **Goal:** Joint understanding of model training dynamics and scaling
- **Unique features:** 8 model sizes 70M-12B, 154 checkpoints for each

Model Size	Non-Embedding Params	Layers	Model Dim	Heads	Learning Rate	Equivalent Models
70 M	18,915,328	6	512	8	10.0×10^{-4}	—
160 M	85,056,000	12	768	12	6.0×10^{-4}	GPT-Neo 125M, OPT-125M
410 M	302,311,424	24	1024	16	3.0×10^{-4}	OPT-350M
1.0 B	805,736,448	16	2048	8	3.0×10^{-4}	—
1.4 B	1,208,602,624	24	2048	16	2.0×10^{-4}	GPT-Neo 1.3B, OPT-1.3B
2.8 B	2,517,652,480	32	2560	32	1.6×10^{-4}	GPT-Neo 2.7B, OPT-2.7B
6.9 B	6,444,163,072	32	4096	32	1.2×10^{-4}	OPT-6.7B
12 B	11,327,027,200	36	5120	40	1.2×10^{-4}	—

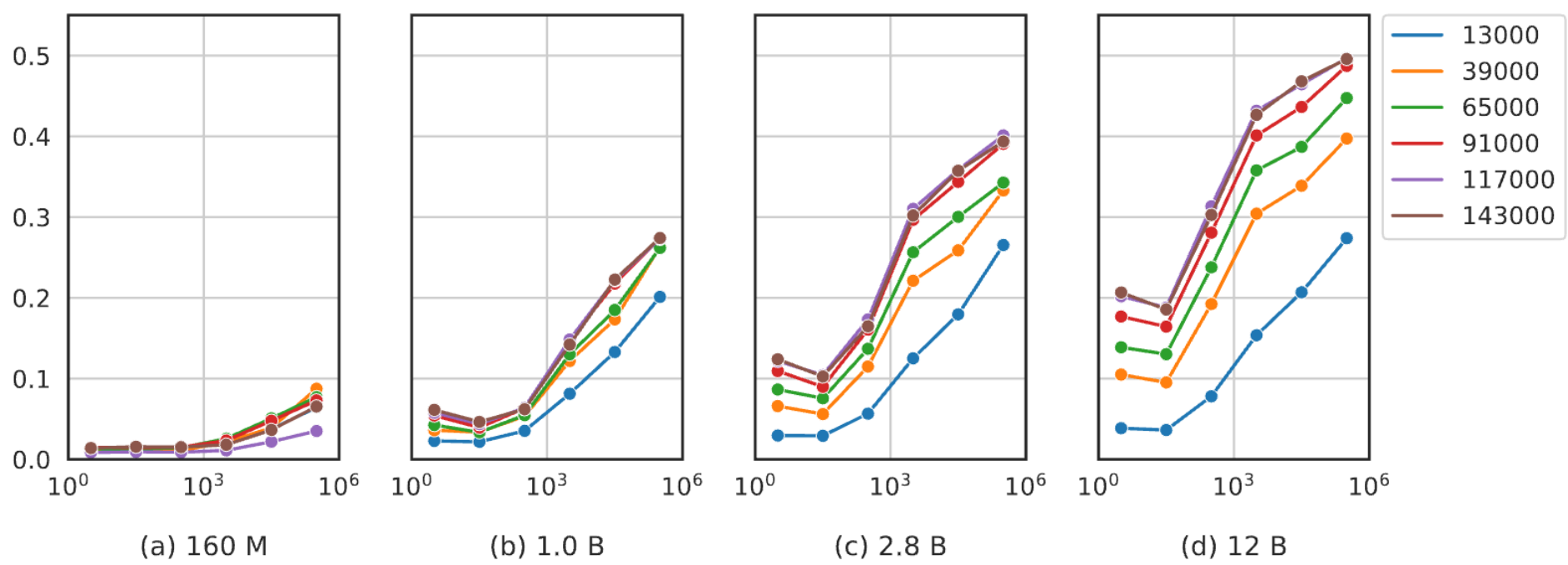
Pythia: The Pile

- An 800GB Dataset of Diverse Text for Language Modeling





Pythia: Findings


- Some insights into training dynamics, e.g. larger models memorize facts more quickly




OLMo

- Creator:  <https://allenai.org/olmo>
- **Goal:** Better science of state-of-the-art LMs
- **Unique features:** Top performance of fully documented model, instruction tuned etc.

 **allenai/OLMo-2-1124-13B-Instruct**
📄 Text Generation • Updated Jan 5 • ↓ 7.01k • ❤️ 28







 **allenai/OLMo-2-1124-7B-Instruct**
📄 Text Generation • Updated Jan 5 • ↓ 16.5k • ❤️ 26

 **allenai/OLMo-2-1124-13B-DPO**
📄 Text Generation • Updated 25 days ago • ↓ 362

 **allenai/OLMo-2-1124-7B-DPO**
📄 Text Generation • Updated Jan 5 • ↓ 8.2k • ❤️ 1

OLMo: Dolma

- 3T token corpus created and released by AI2 for LM training
- A pipeline of (1) language filtering, (2) quality filtering, (3) content filtering, (4) deduplication, (5) multi-source mixing, and (6) tokenization

Source	Doc Type	UTF-8 bytes (GB)	Documents (millions)	Unicode words (billions)	Llama tokens (billions)
Common Crawl	 web pages	9,812	3,734	1,928	2,479
GitHub	 code	1,043	210	260	411
Reddit	 social media	339	377	72	89
Semantic Scholar	 papers	268	38.8	50	70
Project Gutenberg	 books	20.4	0.056	4.0	6.0
Wikipedia, Wikibooks	 encyclopedic	16.2	6.2	3.7	4.3
Total		11,519	4,367	2,318	3,059

OLMo 2

Source	Type	Tokens	Words	Bytes	Docs
Pretraining ♦ OLMo 2 1124 Mix					
DCLM-Baseline	Web pages	3.71T	3.32T	21.32T	2.95B
StarCoder filtered version from OLMoE Mix	Code	83.0B	70.0B	459B	78.7M
peS2o from Dolma 1.7	Academic papers	58.6B	51.1B	413B	38.8M
arXiv	STEM papers	20.8B	19.3B	77.2B	3.95M
OpenWebMath	Math web pages	12.2B	11.1B	47.2B	2.89M
Algebraic Stack	Math proofs code	11.8B	10.8B	44.0B	2.83M
Wikipedia & Wikibooks from Dolma 1.7	Encyclopedic	3.7B	3.16B	16.2B	6.17M
Total		3.90T	3.48T	22.38T	3.08B


OLMo 2

Model	Avg FLOP×10 ²³		Dev Benchmarks						Held-out Evals		
			MMLU	ARC _C	HSwag	WinoG	NQ	DROP	AGIEval	GSM8K	MMLU _{PRO}
Open-weight models											
Llama 2 13B	51.0	1.6	55.7	67.3	83.9	74.9	38.4	45.6	41.5	28.1	23.9
Mistral 7B	56.6	<i>n/a</i>	63.5	78.3	83.1	77.7	37.2	51.8	47.3	40.1	30.0
Llama 3.1 8B	59.7	7.2	66.9	79.5	81.6	76.6	33.9	56.4	51.3	56.5	34.7
Mistral Nemo 12B	64.9	<i>n/a</i>	69.5	85.2	85.6	81.5	39.7	69.2	54.7	62.1	36.7
Gemma 2 9B	66.3	4.4	70.6	89.5	87.3	78.8	38.0	63.0	57.3	70.1	42.0
Qwen 2.5 7B	67.2	8.2	74.4	89.5	89.7	74.2	29.9	55.8	63.7	81.5	45.8
Qwen 2.5 14B	71.5	16.0	79.3	94.0	94.0	80.0	37.3	51.5	71.0	83.4	52.8
Models with partially available data											
StableLM 2 12B	60.2	2.9	62.4	81.9	84.5	77.7	37.6	55.5	50.9	62.0	29.3
Zamba 2 7B	63.7	<i>n/c</i>	68.5	92.2	89.4	79.6	36.5	51.7	55.5	67.2	32.8
Fully-open models											
Amber 7B	32.5	0.5	24.7	44.9	74.5	65.5	18.7	26.1	21.8	4.8	11.7
OLMo 7B	35.4	1.0	28.3	46.4	78.1	68.5	24.8	27.3	23.7	9.2	12.1
MAP Neo 7B	47.9	2.1	58.0	78.4	72.8	69.2	28.9	39.4	45.8	12.5	25.9
OLMo 0424 7B	49.8	1.0	54.3	66.9	80.1	73.6	29.6	50.0	43.9	27.7	22.1
DCLM 7B	55.2	1.0	64.4	79.8	82.3	77.3	28.8	39.3	47.5	46.1	31.3
OLMo 2 7B	61.2	1.8	63.7	79.8	83.8	77.2	36.9	60.8	50.4	67.5	31.0
OLMo 2 13B	66.8	4.6	67.5	83.5	86.4	81.5	46.7	70.7	54.2	75.1	35.1

Open-Weight LLMs

- LLaMa Series
- Mistral/Mixtral
- Qwen Series
- DeepSeek Series

LLaMa Series

- Creator:  <https://ai.meta.com/blog/meta-llama-3/>
- **Goal:** Strong and safe open language model
- **Unique features:** Open models with strong safeguards and chat tuning, good performance

Text New

Llama 3.3: 70B

- State-of-the-art multilingual open source large language model
- Experience 405B performance and quality at a fraction of the cost

*Licensed under Llama 3.3 Community License Agreement

Lightweight

Llama 3.2: 1B & 3B

- Lightweight and most cost-efficient models you can run anywhere on mobile and on edge devices
- Llama Guard 3 1B is included
- Quantized models available

*Licensed under Llama 3.2 Community License Agreement

Text Updated

Llama 3.1: 405B & 8B

- State-of-the-art multilingual open source large language model
- Llama Guard 3 8B and Prompt Guard are included

*Licensed under Llama 3.1 Community License Agreement

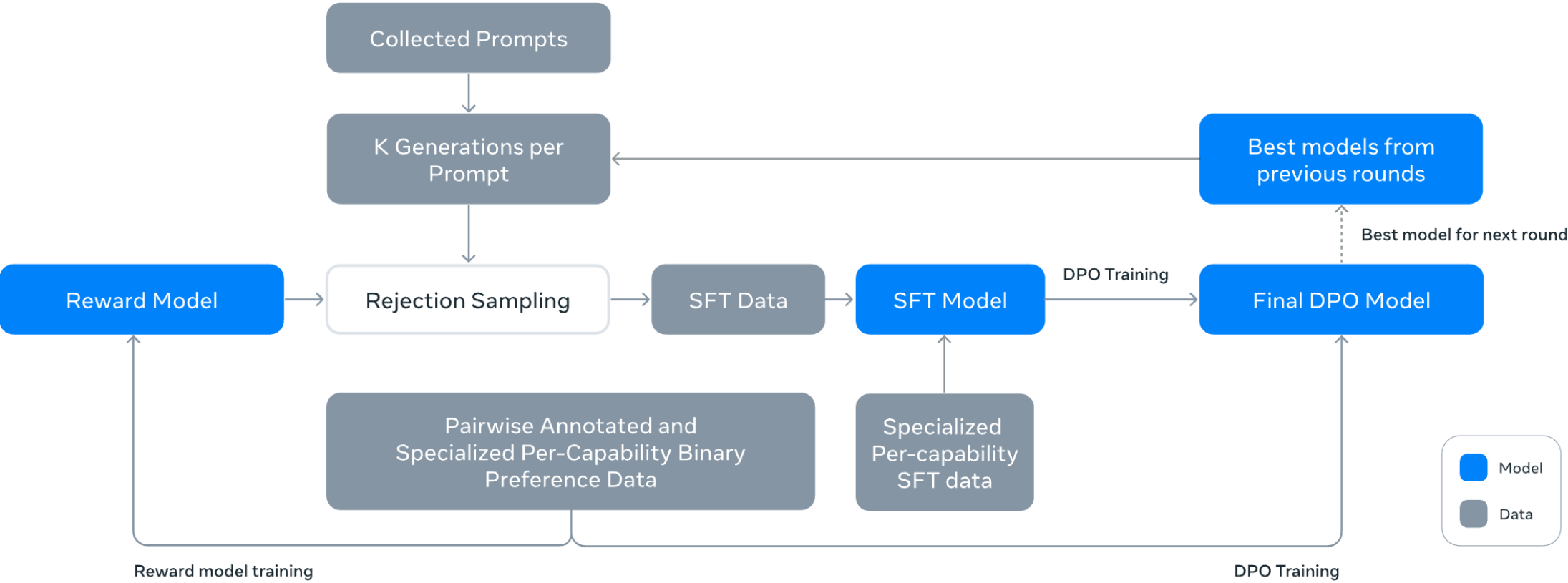
Multimodal

Llama 3.2: 11B & 90B

- Open multimodal models that are flexible and can reason on high resolution images and output text
- Llama Guard 3 11B Vision is included

*Licensed under Llama 3.2 Community License Agreement


LLaMa 3: Post-Training Alignment



LLaMa 3: Post-Training Alignment

	Finetuned	Multilingual	Long context	Tool use	Release
Llama 3 8B	✗	✗ ¹	✗	✗	April 2024
Llama 3 8B Instruct	✓	✗	✗	✗	April 2024
Llama 3 70B	✗	✗ ¹	✗	✗	April 2024
Llama 3 70B Instruct	✓	✗	✗	✗	April 2024
Llama 3.1 8B	✗	✓	✓	✗	July 2024
Llama 3.1 8B Instruct	✓	✓	✓	✓	July 2024
Llama 3.1 70B	✗	✓	✓	✗	July 2024
Llama 3.1 70B Instruct	✓	✓	✓	✓	July 2024
Llama 3.1 405B	✗	✓	✓	✗	July 2024
Llama 3.1 405B Instruct	✓	✓	✓	✓	July 2024

Mistral/Mixtral


- Creator:  <https://mistral.ai/en/news/mixtral-of-experts>
- **Goal:** Strong and somewhat multilingual open language model
- **Unique features:** Speed optimizations, including GQA and Mixture of Experts

 [mistralai/Pixtral-12B-Base-2409](#)

Updated 17 days ago • ❤️ 85

 [mistralai/Mistral-Small-24B-Instruct-2501](#)

 Text Generation • Updated 17 days ago • ↓ 683k • ⚡ • ❤️ 781

 [mistralai/Mistral-Small-24B-Base-2501](#)

 Text Generation • Updated 20 days ago • ↓ 18.1k • ❤️ 216


 [mistralai/Pixtral-12B-2409](#)

 Image-Text-to-Text • Updated Dec 26, 2024 • ⚡ • ❤️ 605




 [mistralai/Pixtral-Large-Instruct-2411](#)


 Image-Text-to-Text • Updated Dec 26, 2024 • ↓ 5 • ❤️ 395

 [mistralai/Ministral-8B-Instruct-2410](#)

Updated Dec 6, 2024 • ↓ 51.8k • ❤️ 430

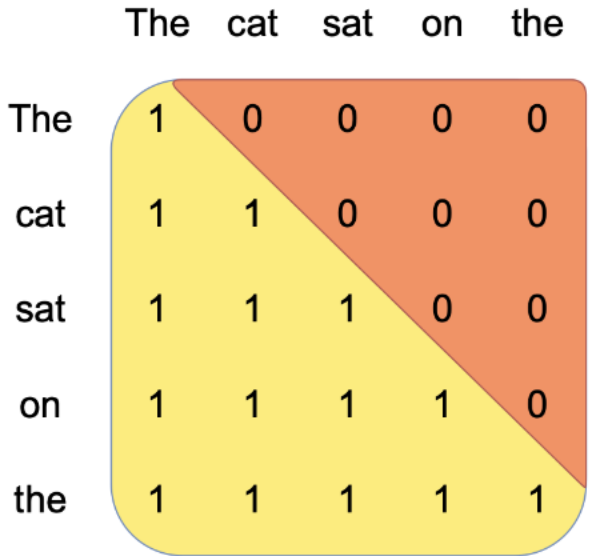
 [mistralai/Mistral-Large-Instruct-2411](#)

Updated Nov 19, 2024 • ↓ 10.5k • ❤️ 205

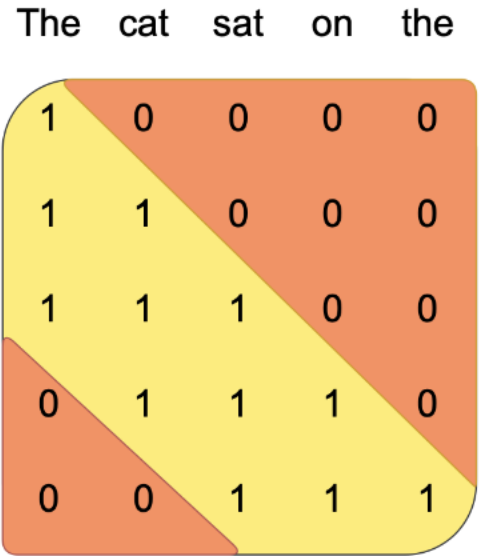
 [mistralai/Mistral-Nemo-Base-2407](#)

 Text Generation • Updated No Sun, 02 Feb 2025 13:50:20 GMT

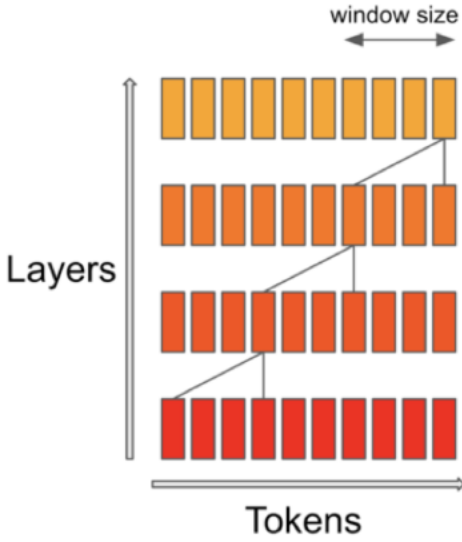
Mistral/Mixtral: Sliding Window Attention



Vanilla Attention






Sliding Window Attention







Effective Context Length

Qwen Series

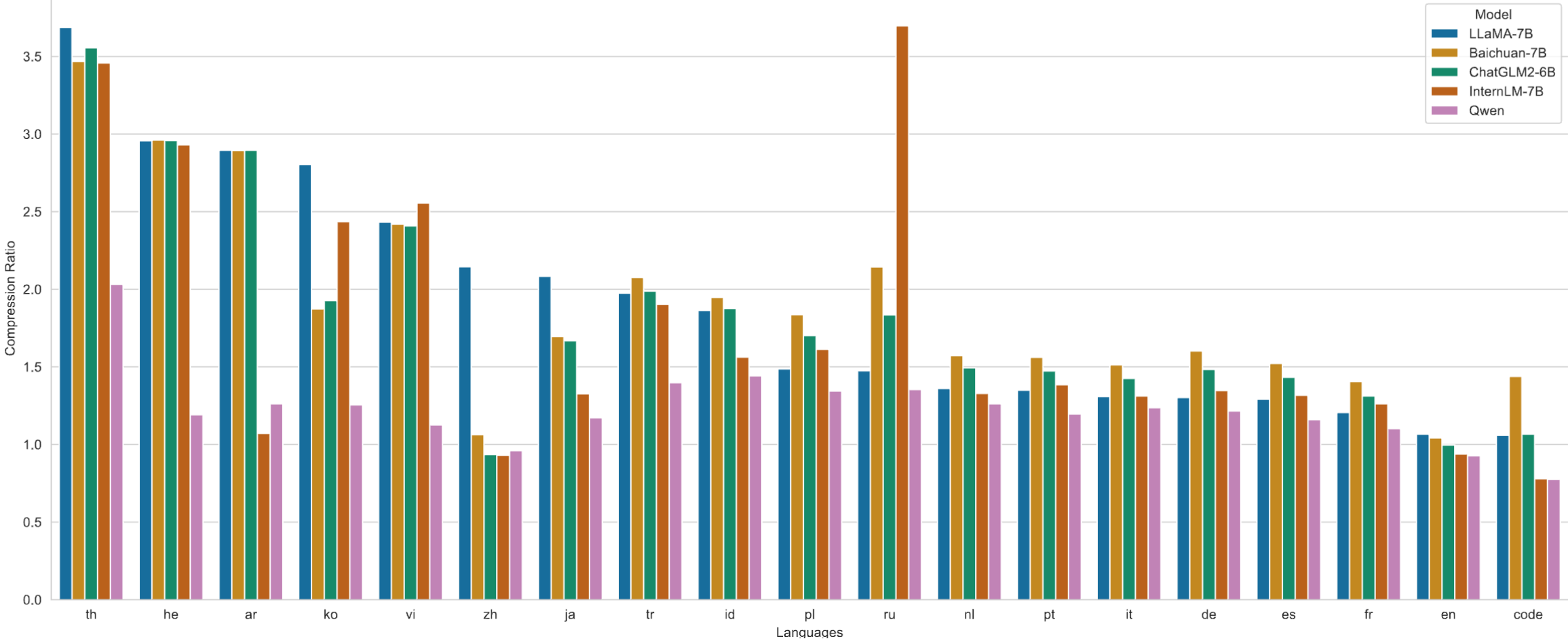
- Creator:  <https://github.com/QwenLM/Qwen2.5>
- **Goal:** Strong multilingual (esp. English and Chinese) language model
- **Unique features:** Large vocabulary for multilingual support, strong performance

 Qwen/Qwen2.5-VL-3B-Instruct
 Image-Text-to-Text • Updated 4 days ago • ↓ 332k • ♥ 211


 Qwen/Qwen2.5-VL-7B-Instruct
 Image-Text-to-Text • Updated 4 days ago • ↓ 1.22M • ♥ 474

 Qwen/Qwen2.5-VL-72B-Instruct
 Image-Text-to-Text • Updated 4 days ago • ↓ 187k • ♥ 287

Qwen: Multilinguality



DeepSeek Series

- Creator:  **deepseek** <https://www.deepseek.com/>
- **Goal:** Strongest open-weight language model so far
- **Unique features:** Relatively low-cost reinforcement-learning-based alignment for reasoning

DeepSeek-R1

- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-R1
Text Generation • Updated 10 days ago • ↓ 4.13M • ⚡ • ♥ 9.51k
- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-R1-Zero
Text Generation • Updated 10 days ago • ↓ 30.5k • ⚡ • ♥ 821
- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B
Text Generation • Updated 10 days ago • ↓ 413k • ⚡ • ♥ 565
- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B

DeepSeek-V3

- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-V3-Base
Updated 26 days ago • ↓ 210k • ♥ 1.56k
- deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-V3
Text Generation • Updated 26 days ago • ↓ 1.97M • ⚡ • ♥ 3.48k
- DeepSeek-V3 Technical Report
Paper • 2412.19437 • Published Dec 26, 2024 • Δ 51

DeepSeek-R1: Aha Moment

Question: If $a > 1$, then the sum of the real solutions of $\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a+x}} = x$ is equal to

Response: <think>

To solve the equation $\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a+x}} = x$, let's start by squaring both \dots

$$\left(\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a+x}}\right)^2 = x^2 \implies a - \sqrt{a+x} = x^2.$$

Rearrange to isolate the inner square root term:

$$(a - x^2)^2 = a + x \implies a^2 - 2ax^2 + (x^2)^2 = a + x \implies x^4 - 2ax^2 - x + (a^2 - a) = 0$$

\dots

Wait, wait. Wait. That's an aha moment I can flag here.

Let's reevaluate this step-by-step to identify if the correct sum can be \dots

We started with the equation:

$$\sqrt{a - \sqrt{a+x}} = x$$

First, let's square both sides:

$$a - \sqrt{a+x} = x^2 \implies \sqrt{a+x} = a - x^2$$

Next, I could square both sides again, treating the equation: \dots

\dots

Other Open-Weight Models

- Code

- StarCoder 2



- Code Llama  Meta

- DeepSeek-Coder-V2  deepseek

- Math

- LLeMa



- DeepSeek Math  deepseek


- Science

- Galactica  Meta

Closed Models

- GPT Series
- Gemini Series
- Claude Series
- Grok Series

GPT Series

- Creator:  **OpenAI** <https://openai.com/>
- ChatGPT-4o
 - Most popular LLM so far
- o1
 - Optimize for deep reasoning

Gemini Series

- Creator:  **DeepMind** <https://gemini.google.com/>
- Gemini 2.0

Claude Series

- Creator: **ANTHROPIC** <https://claude.ai/>
- Claude 3.5 Sonnet
 - Optimize for safety

Grok Series

- Creator:  <https://x.ai/>
- Grok 3
 - Recently released, rank 1 in many benchmarks

Chatbot Arena

🗙 Chatbot Arena (formerly LMSYS): Free AI Chat to Compare & Test Best AI Chatbots

小红书 | [Twitter](#) | [Discord](#) | [Blog](#) | [GitHub](#) | [Paper](#) | [Dataset](#) | [Kaggle Competition](#)

Grok-3 result is released here: https://x.com/lmarena_ai/status/1891706264800936307!

📖 How It Works

- **Blind Test:** Ask any question to two anonymous AI chatbots (ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude, Llama, and more).
- **Vote for the Best:** Choose the best response. You can keep chatting until you find a winner.
- **Play Fair:** If AI identity reveals, your vote won't count.
- **NEW features:** Upload an image 🖼️ and chat, or use 🎨 **Text-to-Image** models like DALL-E 3, Flux, Ideogram to generate images! Use 🐙 **RepoChat** tab to chat with Github repos.

🏆 Chatbot Arena LLM Leaderboard

- Backed by over 1,000,000+ community votes, our platform ranks the best LLM and AI chatbots. Explore the top AI models on our LLM [leaderboard!](#)

📌 Chat now!

🔍 Expand to see the descriptions of 89 models

💬 Model A	💬 Model B
-----------	-----------

Chatbot Arena Leaderboard

Rank* (UB)	Rank (StyleCtrl)	Model	Arena Score	95% CI	Votes	Organization	License
1	1	chocolate...(Early..Grok-3)	1402	+7/-6	7829	xAI	Proprietary
2	4	Gemini-2.0-Flash-Thinking-Exp-01-21	1385	+5/-5	13336	Google	Proprietary
2	2	Gemini-2.0-Pro-Exp-02-05	1379	+5/-6	11197	Google	Proprietary
2	1	ChatGPT-4o-latest...(2025-01-29)	1377	+5/-6	10529	OpenAI	Proprietary
5	2	DeepSeek-R1	1361	+8/-7	5079	DeepSeek	MIT
5	8	Gemini-2.0-Flash-001	1356	+6/-5	9092	Google	Proprietary
5	2	o1-2024-12-17	1353	+6/-5	15437	OpenAI	Proprietary
8	6	o1-preview	1335	+4/-4	33169	OpenAI	Proprietary
8	8	Qwen2.5-Max	1332	+7/-7	7370	Alibaba	Proprietary
10	9	DeepSeek-V3	1317	+4/-4	17717	DeepSeek	DeepSeek
10	11	Qwen-Plus-0125	1313	+8/-10	3682	Alibaba	Proprietary
10	11	Gemini-2.0-Flash-Lite-Preview-02-05	1310	+6/-6	8465	Google	Proprietary
10	14	GLM-4-Plus-0111	1308	+8/-8	4171	Zhipu	Proprietary
11	11	o3-mini	1305	+6/-7	9338	OpenAI	Proprietary
11	16	Step-2-16K-Exp	1304	+7/-11	5133	StepFun	Proprietary

Lecture Plan

- Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
 - Prompt Tuning
 - Prefix Tuning
 - Adapter
 - Mixture of Experts
 - LoRA
- Large Language Models